



Santa Barbara County Employees' Retirement System

Actuarial Valuation Report as of June 30, 2024

Produced by Cheiron

December 2024

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December 3, 2024

Board of Retirement Santa Barbara County Employees' Retirement System 130 Robin Hill Road, Suite 100 Goleta, CA 93117

Dear Members of the Board,

The purpose of this report is to present the results of the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation of Santa Barbara County Employees' Retirement System (SBCERS). The report includes:

- Development of SBCERS's contribution rates for fiscal year 2025-2026,
- Measures of funded status,
- Analysis of changes since the prior valuation,
- Historical and projected trends, and
- Assessment and disclosures of risks.

This report is for the use of the Retirement Board and its auditors in preparing financial reports in accordance with applicable law and accounting requirements.

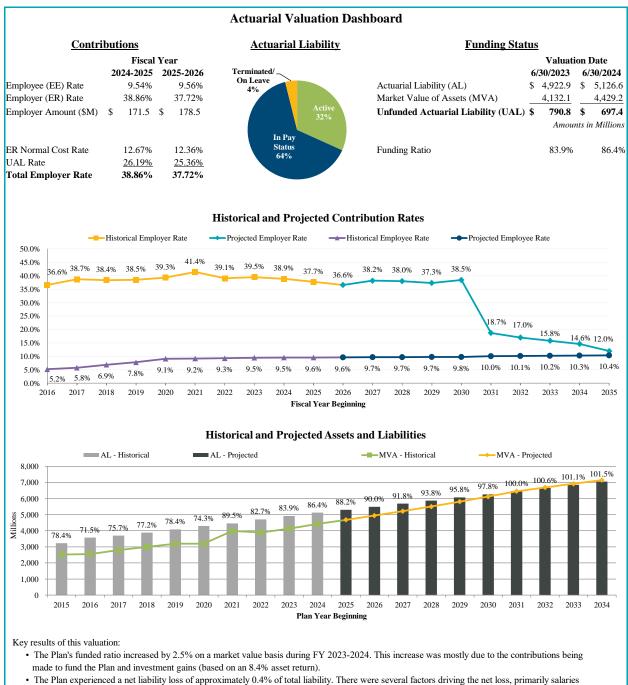
If you have any questions about the report or would like additional information, please let us know.

Sincerely, Cheiron

Anne D. Harper, FSA, EA, MAAA Principal Consulting Actuary

Graham A. Schmidt, FSA, EA, MAAA, FCA Principal Consulting Actuary

SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



- The Plan experienced a net liability loss of approximately 0.4% of total liability. There were several factors driving the net loss, primarily salaries
 increasing more than expected.
- · The employer contribution rate is projected to fluctuate for the next five years as asset gain and losses are fully phased-in under the smoothing method.
- The employer contribution rate is projected to decline significantly in FY 2031-2032, when the largest layer of the UAL will be paid off.



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The primary purpose of the actuarial valuation and this report is to measure, describe, and identify the following as of the valuation date:

- The funded status of the System,
- Past and expected trends in the funding progress of the System,
- Employer and employee contribution rates for Plan Year 2025-2026,
- Information required by the GFOA for the Annual Comprehensive Financial Report, and
- An assessment and disclosure of key risks.

In the balance of this Executive Summary, we present (A) the basis upon which this year's valuation was completed, (B) the key findings of this valuation including a summary of all key results, (C) an examination of the historical trends, and (D) the projected outlook for the System.

A. Valuation Basis

This valuation determines the employer contributions required for the employers' fiscal years beginning July 1, 2025. The System's funding policy is to collect contributions from the employers and employees equal to the sum of:

- The normal cost under the Entry Age Normal Cost Method,
- Amortization of the Unfunded Actuarial Liability, and
- The Fund's expected administrative expenses.

The Unfunded Actuarial Liability payment is determined as the amount needed to fund the outstanding Unfunded Actuarial liability (UAL). Effective with the June 30, 2013 valuation, the UAL as of June 30, 2013 is amortized over a closed 17-year period (currently six years), except for the additional UAL attributable to the creation of Safety Plan 6, which is being amortized over a separate closed period (currently four years).

Effective with the June 30, 2014 valuation, any new sources of UAL due to actuarial gains and losses, assumption changes, or method changes are amortized over a closed 19-year period, with a five-year ramp up and four-year ramp down of the amortization payment at the beginning and end of the amortization period and 10 years of level payments as a percentage of payroll between the ramping periods. The Board also adopted a policy to replace the smoothed Actuarial Value of Assets with the Market Value of Assets for valuation purposes. These amortization and funding policies in conjunction are a type of policy known as direct rate smoothing.

This valuation was prepared based on the plan provisions shown in Appendix E.

This valuation was performed based on the economic and demographic assumptions and methods that were recommended in the Actuarial Experience Study performed by Cheiron as of June 30, 2022. More details on the rationale for the demographic and economic assumptions can be found in the Actuarial Experience Study report which was presented to the Board on December 7, 2022. A summary of the assumptions and methods used in the current valuation is shown in Appendix D.



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

B. Key Findings of this Valuation

The key results of the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation are as follows:

- The actuarially determined employer contribution rate, net of employee cost-sharing, decreased from 38.86% of payroll to 37.72% of payroll. The rate decreased mainly due to higher-than-expected payroll used to determine the Unfunded Actuarial Liability payment.
- The return on Plan assets for June 30, 2024 was 8.4% net of investment expenses and assuming mid-year cash flows as compared to the 7.00% assumption. This produced an actuarial asset gain of \$57.5 million.
- The System's funded ratio, the ratio of the Market Value of Assets over the Actuarial Liability, increased from 83.9% last year to 86.4% as of June 30, 2024.
- The UAL is the excess of the System's Actuarial Liability over the Market Value of Assets. The System experienced a decrease in the UAL from \$790.8 million to \$697.4 million, a decrease of \$93.4 million. Table I-3 details the changes in UAL.
- The Actuarial Liability of the System increased more than expected. The experience losses were primarily due to higher than expected salaries. As a result, the System experienced a loss on the Actuarial Liability of \$22.9 million.



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Below and on the following pages, we present Tables I-1, I-2, and I-3 which summarize the key results of the valuation with respect to SBCERS assets, Actuarial Liabilities, Unfunded Actuarial Liability, funded ratios, contribution rates, and membership. The results are shown and compared for both the current and prior plan year.

Table I-1 Santa Barbara County Employees' Retirement System Summary of Key Valuation Results (in thousands)							
Valuation Date June 30, 2023 June 30, 2024 Fiscal Year End 2025 2026 Change							
Actuarial Liability	\$	4,922,924	\$	5,126,577	4.1%		
Market Value of Assets		4,132,090		4,429,216	7.2%		
Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL)	\$	790,834	\$	697,361	-11.8%		
Funding Ratio		83.9%		86.4%	2.5%		
Contribution Rates							
Total Normal Cost		22.21%		21.92%	-0.29%		
Employee Rate		9.54%		9.56%	0.02%		
Net Employer Normal Cost		12.67%		12.36%	-0.31%		
UAL Amortization Payment		<u>26.19%</u>		<u>25.36%</u>	<u>-0.83%</u>		
Employer Contribution Rate		38.86%		37.72%	-1.14%		

The key results in Table I-1 show that the Actuarial Liability increased by 4.1% and the Market Value of Assets increased by 7.2%. As a result, the Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) decreased by \$93.4 million or 11.8% as of June 30, 2024. Additionally, the funding ratio increased from 83.9% to 86.4%, an increase of 2.5%.

The employer contribution rate decreased by 1.14% of payroll from 38.86% to 37.72%. The employee contribution rates include the legacy member cost-sharing amounts, as a result the employer contribution shown is after cost-sharing.



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

As shown in Table I-2 below, membership in SBCERS increased by 3.4%. Active membership increased by 4.1%, terminated/deferred members increased by 6.4%, and members receiving benefits increased by 1.7%. Total payroll increased by 7.3%, which is more than the assumed 3.0% increase. The average pay per active member also increased by 3.0%.

Table I-2 Membership Total							
	June 30, 2023	J	une 30, 2024	% Change			
Actives	4,389	9	4,569	4.1%			
Terminated Members	1,86	7	1,987	6.4%			
Members Receiving Benefits	5,23	<u> </u>	5,322	1.7%			
Total Members	11,48	7	11,878	3.4%			
Ratio of Inactives to Active Members	1.62	2	1.60				
Active Member Projected Payroll	\$ 428,367,478	3 \$	459,504,607	7.3%			
Average Pay per Active	\$ 97,600) \$	100,570	3.0%			



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Table I-3 Change in Unfunded Actuarial Liability (in thousands)	
Unfunded Actuarial Liability, 6/30/2023	\$ 790,834
Expected change in Unfunded Actuarial Liability	\$ (56,951)
Decrease due to actuarial asset gain	(57,484)
Increase due to liability loss	22,916
Decrease due to contribution timing lag, payroll	
growth and administrative expenses	 (1,953)
Total change in unfunded actuarial liability	\$ (93,472)
Unfunded Actuarial Liability, 6/30/2024	\$ 697,361

The Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) for SBCERS decreased by \$93.4 million, from \$790.8 million to \$697.4 million. Table I-3 above presents the specific components of the change in the UAL.

The expected decrease in the UAL of \$57.0 million is the amount of expected employer and employee contributions in excess of benefits expected to accrue for active members and interest on the UAL.

There was an actuarial asset gain which reduced the UAL by \$57.5 million, plus an additional gain of \$2.0 million from the actual contributions being more than expected due to the large payroll increase and the contribution timing lag, offset by a small expense loss of \$0.09 million.

The liability experience increased the UAL by \$22.9 million, primarily due to member salary increases and retiree COLAs that were greater than expected. This experience resulted in a \$16.8 million loss and \$3.1 million loss, respectively.



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Employer Contributions Comparison

Thus far, the experience of the 2023-24 plan year has been presented in terms of the UAL and funded ratio. Table I-4 below compares the employer contribution rates from the prior year to the current year.

Table I-4 Employer Contribution Rate Reconciliation (After Cost-Sharing)							
	Normal Cost	UAL Payment	Total	Dollars			
FYE 2025 Employer Contribution Rate	12.67%	26.19%	38.86%	\$171.4 M			
DRS amortization phase-in	0.00%	0.41%	0.41%				
PEPRA new hires	-0.26%	0.00%	-0.26%				
Effect of payroll on UAL payments	0.00%	-1.07%	-1.07%				
Change due to asset experience	0.00%	-0.26%	-0.26%				
Change due to demographic experience	<u>-0.05%</u>	0.09%	0.04%				
Total Change	-0.31%	-0.83%	-1.29%				
FYE 2026 Employer Contribution Rate	12.36%	25.36%	37.72%	\$178.5 M			

The employer contribution rate decreased by 1.29% of payroll from the prior valuation. The components of the contribution rate change are as follows:

- The expected direct rate smoothing (DRS) amortization phase-in from prior years increased the contribution rate by 0.41%. The increase is primarily due to the final phase-in of the asset losses from the 2020 valuation. Please refer to Table V-2 for details of the UAL amortization payments and Appendix D Contribution Allocation Procedure (page 83), which describes the amortization policy in detail.
- PEPRA members now make up 57% of active member payroll. The average employee contribution rate continues to increase since most PEPRA members have higher employee contribution rates than the retiring or terminating legacy members they replace. PEPRA benefits are also lower than the legacy members' benefits. The impact of the increasing number of PEPRA members was a 0.26% of pay decrease in the employer contribution rate.
- Payroll used to amortize unfunded liabilities was higher than expected by about \$18.3 million. As a result, the UAL payments are spread over a larger payroll base than expected, and the employer contribution rate decreased by 1.07% as a percentage of payroll.
- Asset experience produced an investment gain that decreased the contribution rate by 0.26% of pay. The assets of the Plan returned 8.4% (net of investment expenses), which is higher than the assumed rate of 7.00%. The impact of the current year gain will continue to be phased-in to the employer contribution rates over the next four years, as



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

provided for under the Plan's funding policy. See Table V-2 Development of Amortization Payment for more details.

• Other demographic experience produced a net increase in cost of about 0.04% of pay. The Actuarial Liability loss of \$22.9 million increased the UAL contribution rate by 0.09%, while other changes in demographics reduced the employers' normal cost rate by 0.05%.



SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

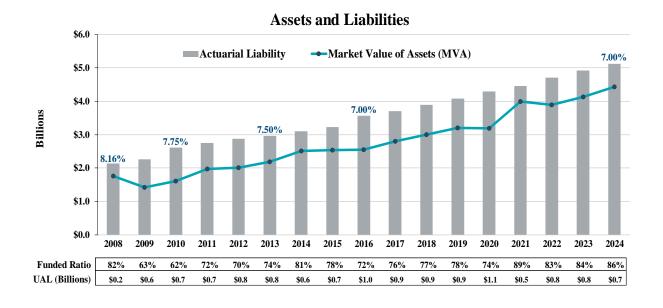
C. Historical Trends

For most retirement plans, the greatest attention is given to the current valuation results and in particular, the size of the current Unfunded Actuarial Liability and the employer contribution. However, it is important to remember that each valuation is merely a snapshot in the long-term progress of a pension fund. The current year's valuation should be judged relative to historical trends, as well as trends expected into the future.

Assets and Liabilities

The chart below compares the Market Value of Assets (MVA) to the Actuarial Liabilities. The percentage shown in the table below the graph is the ratio of the Market Value of Assets to the Actuarial Liability (the funded ratio). The large decrease in funded ratio from 2008 to 2009 was due to significant asset losses in 2008-2009. The funded ratio increased from 62% in 2010 to 72% in 2016, even though the discount rate was lowered from 7.75% to 7.00%.

The gradual increase in the funded ratio from 2016 to 2019, reaching 78%, was primarily due to asset gains during the period as well as significant contributions. The investment experience was the cause of the significant fluctuations in the funded ratio from 2020 to 2022. Finally, the increases since 2022 are due to the contribution levels, greater than the normal cost and interest on the UAL, that are paying down principal on the UAL, as well as favorable asset experience.





SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

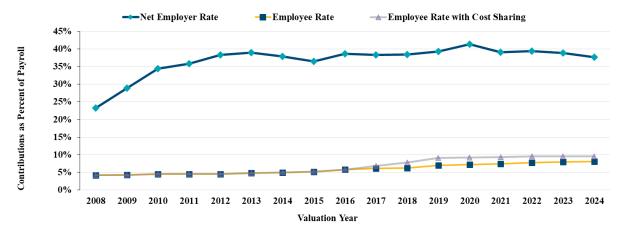
Contribution Trends

In the chart below, we present the historical trends for the SBCERS contribution rates. The employer contribution rates increased significantly between 2008 and 2013, as the investment losses from 2008-2009 were recognized over the period under the previous asset smoothing method. The employer rates have been more stable since 2013, ranging from 36.6% to 41.4%. The contribution stability is primarily due to the Plan's amortization policy which phases in the funding of all unexpected changes in the UAL over a five-year period.

In 2014, the employer rate decreased due to an asset method change that eliminated the actuarial asset smoothing and recognized deferred asset gains immediately, and favorable asset experience, which continued to be phased-in over the next four years. In 2016, assumption changes increased the employer contribution rate. Subsequently, employer rates have been relatively stable with some volatility in 2020 and 2021 due to asset performance and the final year of the 2016 assumption change being phased-in 2020. The decrease in contribution rates in 2023 and 2024 are driven primarily by higher-than-expected payroll used to determine the Unfunded Actuarial Liability payment.

The average employee contribution rates were stable from 2008 to 2015, remaining around 5%. Starting in 2016, they have been increasing gradually as the Plan's economic assumptions have changed and more PEPRA members are hired with higher member rates. The purple line shows the average employee rate including the cost-sharing contributions for legacy members.

Historical Contribution Rates





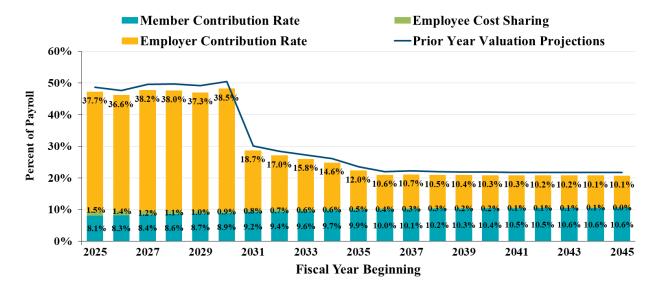
SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

D. Future Expected Financial Trends

The analysis of projected financial trends is an important component of this valuation. All the projections in this section are based on the current investment return assumption of 7.00%. We have assumed future payroll increases of 3.00% per year. The projections also assume that all other actuarial assumptions are met each year.

Projection of Contributions

The following graph shows the expected employer contribution rate – including the impact of expected offsets for additional employee cost-sharing contributions – based on achieving the 7.00% assumption **each year** for the next 20 years. This scenario is highly unlikely; even if the Plan does achieve an **average** return of 7.00% over this period, the returns in each given year will certainly vary.



The employer contribution rate after cost-sharing is approximately 37.7% of member payroll for the June 30, 2024 valuation, payable in the Fiscal Year Beginning July 1, 2025. The overall experience during the FYE 2024 plan year was slightly better than expectations, so the 2024 valuation projections are similar to the projections from the prior plan year valuation but with lower contribution rates for all years. The employer rate is expected to decrease to 36.6% in 2026 when the last year of the UAL amortization layer for the 2021 asset gain is fully phased-in, then is expected to increase to 38.2% when the last year of the UAL amortization layers for the 2022 asset loss and assumption changes are fully phased-in.

After 2030, the total contribution rate is expected to drop significantly, when the remaining UAL as of June 30, 2013 is fully paid off. From 2031 to 2038, the expected contribution rate continues to decrease as amortization bases are phased-out. After that point, employer contribution rates are expected to stabilize around 10%, the estimated employer normal cost rate. PEPRA mandates that employers must continue to contribute at least the normal cost rate unless the plan is 120% funded and has met certain other requirements.

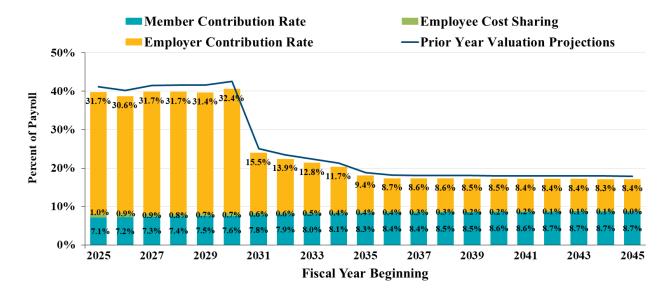


SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

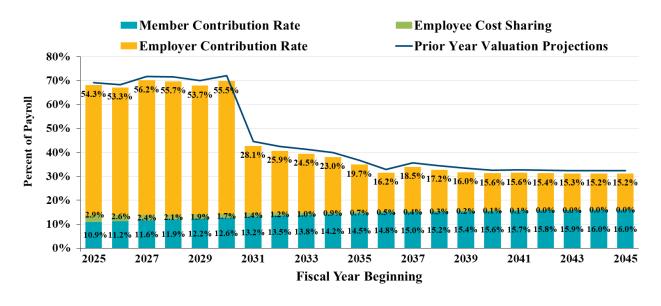
Employee contribution rates are projected to gradually increase as the PEPRA members become a larger proportion of the active member population over time. PEPRA employee contribution rates are 50% of the normal cost rate and are greater on average than for the legacy plans. However, the employee cost-sharing contributions — bargained for the legacy members only—are projected to decrease as legacy plan members retire.

The employer contribution rate projections are shown below and on the next page for each group: General, Safety, and Air Pollution Control District (APCD). All have similar patterns, since the primary driver is the investment returns and the UAL amortization schedules, while the magnitude of contribution increases and decreases varies by group.

General Member Group



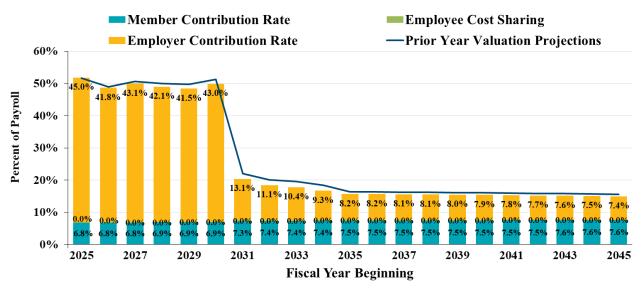
Safety Member Group





SECTION I – EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

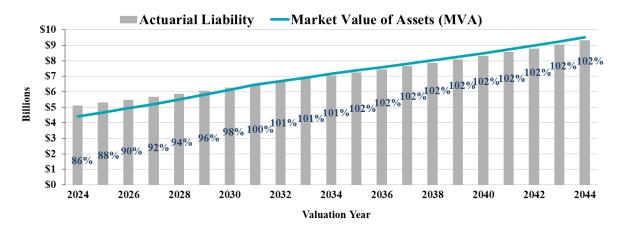
APCD Member Group



Please note that there is no employee cost-sharing for the APCD legacy members.

Asset and Liability Projections:

In this section, we present our assessment of the implications of the June 30, 2024 valuation results in terms of benefit security (assets over liabilities). The following graph shows the projection of assets and liabilities assuming that assets will earn the 7.00% assumption each year during the projection period. The percentages along the graph represent the funded ratio or status of the System.



The projected funded ratio increases each year during the projection period, reaching 100% in 2031, assuming that all actuarial assumptions are achieved each year and employer and employee contributions are made based on actuarially determined rates.

However, as above, it is the **actual** return on System assets that will determine the future funding status and contribution rate to the Fund.



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Actuarial valuations are based on a set of assumptions about future economic and demographic experience. These assumptions represent a reasonable estimate of future experience, but actual future experience will undoubtedly be different and may vary significantly. This section of the report is intended to identify the primary risks to the Plan, provide some background information about those risks, and provide an assessment of those risks.

Identification of Risks

The fundamental risk to a pension plan is that the contributions needed to pay the benefits become unaffordable. This is most likely to occur when the contributions needed to support the plan differ significantly from expectations. While there are a number of factors that could lead to contribution amounts deviating from expectations, we believe the primary risks are:

- Investment risk,
- Assumption change risk, and
- Contribution risk.

Other risks that we have not identified may also turn out to be important.

Investment Risk is the potential for investment returns to be different from expected. Lower investment returns than anticipated will increase the Unfunded Actuarial Liability necessitating higher contributions in the future unless there are other gains that offset these investment losses. The potential volatility of future investment returns is determined by the Plan's asset allocation and the affordability of the investment risk is determined by the amount of assets invested relative to the size of the plan sponsor or other contribution base.

Assumption change risk is the potential for the environment to change such that future valuation assumptions are different from the current assumptions. For example, declines in interest rates over the last three decades resulted in higher investment returns for fixed income investments, but lower expected future returns necessitating either a change in investment policy, a reduction in discount rate, or some combination of the two. However, interest rates over the last several years have increased, potentially mitigating the need to lower discount rates even further. Assumption change risk is an extension of the other risks identified, but rather than capturing the risk as it is experienced, it captures the cost of recognizing a change in environment when the current assumption is no longer reasonable.

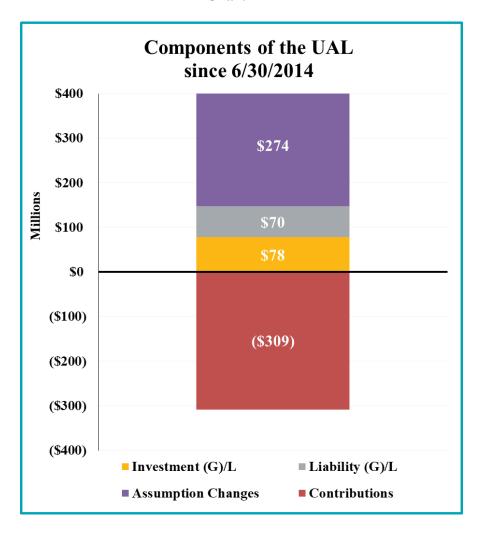
Contribution risk is the potential for actual future contributions to deviate from expected future contributions. There are different sources of contribution risk such as the sponsor failing to make contributions in accordance with the funding policy. As another example, the contribution requirement might become a financial strain on the sponsor because of material changes in the contribution base (e.g., covered employees, covered payroll) that affects the amount of contributions the Plan can collect.



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

The chart below shows the components contributing to the Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) from June 30, 2014 through June 30, 2024. Over the last 10 years, the UAL has increased by approximately \$113 million. The contributions in excess of the "tread water" level (red bar, defined later in this section) of \$309 million has decreased the UAL since June 30, 2014. The assumptions changes (purple bar) of \$274 million, the investment losses (gold bar) of \$78 million on the Market Value of Assets, and the net liability losses (gray bar) of \$70 million, result in a total UAL increase of \$422 million.

Chart II-1





SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Chart II-2 below details the annual sources of the UAL changes (colored bars) for the plan years ending June 30. The net UAL change for the year is represented by the blue diamonds.

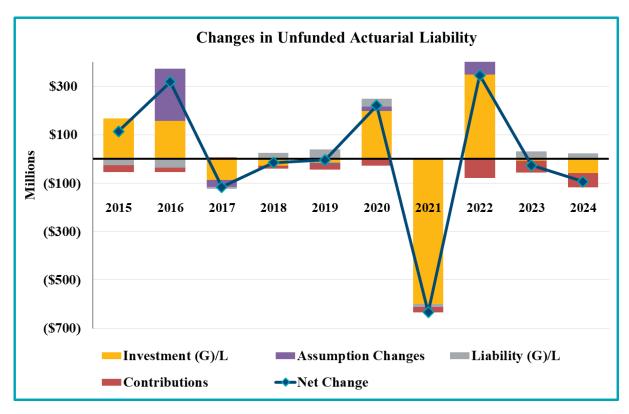


Chart II-2

The average annual geometric market return over the 10-year period is 6.6%. Actuarial losses were slightly greater than the gains over the period.

The impact of all assumption changes is represented by the purple bars. The assumed rate of return was lowered from 7.50% to 7.00% beginning with the June 30, 2016 valuation. The assumption changes effective with the 2017, 2019, and 2020 valuations were only demographic changes. The assumption changes effective with the July 1, 2022 valuation included both demographic and economic changes which were increases to expected future post-retirement cost-of-living adjustments.



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Each year, the UAL is expected to increase for active benefits earned in the current year (the normal cost) and interest on the UAL. This expected increase is referred to as the tread water level.

If contributions are greater than the tread water level, the UAL is expected to decrease. Conversely, if contributions are less than the tread water level, the UAL is expected to increase. The amortization policy (as well as the contribution-timing lag) can affect whether or not the contributions exceed the tread water level. For example, the Board changed the amortization policy in 2013 to amortize the UAL over a closed 17-year period instead of a rolling period. Prior to this amortization policy change, contributions were slightly more than tread water level. However, contributions after the policy change have paid down the UAL substantially, by about \$313 million during the eleven-year period after the policy change.

Table II-1

	Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) Change by Source									
June 30,	Investment Experience	Liability Experience	Assumption and Method Changes	Contributions	Total UAL Change					
2015	\$167,682,000	(\$25,874,000)	\$0	(\$27,587,000)	114,221,000					
2016	156,742,000	(35,903,000)	215,838,000	(18,022,000)	318,655,000					
2017	(86,209,000)	(6,600,000)	(29,684,000)	6,223,000	(116,270,000)					
2018	(28,015,000)	25,400,000	0	(12,265,000)	(14,880,000)					
2019	(15,690,000)	40,071,000	(7,455,000)	(20,530,000)	(3,604,000)					
2020	198,108,000	32,520,000	19,125,000	(28,461,000)	221,292,000					
2021	(600,018,000)	(11,363,000)	0	(22,322,000)	(633,703,000)					
2022	349,083,000	(1,844,000)	76,452,000	(76,868,000)	346,823,000					
2023	(6,469,000)	30,292,000	0	(49,905,000)	(26,082,000)					
2024	(57,484,000)	22,916,000	0	(58,904,000)	(93,472,000)					
Total	\$77,730,000	\$69,615,000	\$274,276,000	(\$308,641,000)	\$112,980,000					



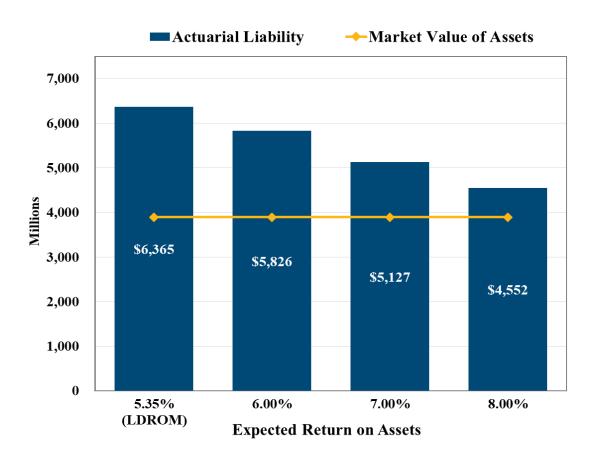
SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Assessing Costs and Risks

Sensitivity to Investment Returns

The chart below compares the Market Value of Assets (line) to the Actuarial Liabilities (bars) discounted at the current expected rate of return (7.00%) and at discount rates 100 basis points above and below the expected rate of return. In addition, we show an additional measurement, the Low Default Risk Obligation Measure (LDROM), which is the Actuarial Liability using a discount rate derived from low-default-risk fixed income securities that approximately match the benefit payments of the plan.

Actuarial Liability versus Assets



If investments return 7.00% annually, the Plan will need approximately \$5.1 billion in assets today to pay the benefits associated with service earned to date, compared to current assets of \$4.4 billion. If investment returns are only 6.00%, the Plan would need approximately \$5.8 billion in assets today, and if investment returns are 8.00%, the Plan would need approximately \$4.6 billion in assets.



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

SBCERS invests in a diversified portfolio to achieve the best possible returns at an acceptable level of risk. SBCERS' average return over the last 30 years is 7.50%. Please refer to Table IV-4 for the asset returns by year since 2005.

The lowest risk portfolio for a pension plan would be composed entirely of low-default-risk fixed income securities whose cash flows match the benefit cash flows of the plan. However, such a portfolio would have a lower expected rate of return (5.35% as of June 30, 2024) than the diversified portfolio (7.00%). The Low-Default-Risk Obligation Measure (LDROM) represents what the Actuarial Liability would be if SBCERS' assets were invested in such a portfolio. As of June 30, 2024, the LDROM is \$6.37 billion¹ compared to the Actuarial Liability of \$5.12 billion for SBCERS in total (General, Safety, and APCD employers). The \$1.24 billion difference can be viewed as the expected savings from taking on the investment risk of the diversified portfolio. Alternatively, it can be viewed as the potential cost of minimizing the investment risk.

If SBCERS were to invest in the LDROM portfolio and not a diversified portfolio, the funded status would be lower and expected contribution requirements would increase. The security of SBCERS' pension benefits relies on the current assets, future investment earnings, and the ability and willingness of employers to make future contributions. If SBCERS were to invest in the LDROM portfolio, it would not change current assets, but it could potentially reduce future investment earnings, potentially changing the level of reliance on future employer contributions. However, investing in an LDROM portfolio would generate more predictable future investment earnings and future contributions.

¹ Based on a discount rate equal to the June 30, 2024 FTSE Pension Liability Index of 5.35%, and all other assumptions and methods as used to calculate the Actuarial Liability.



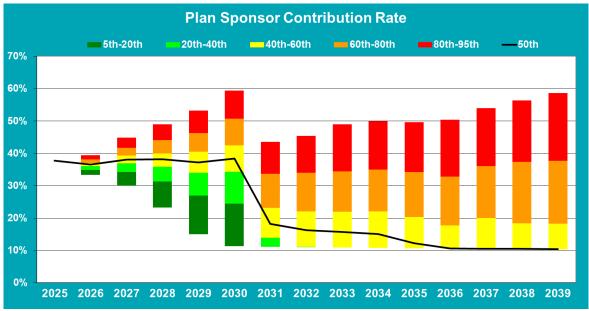
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SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Sensitivity to Investment Returns – Stochastic Projections

Stochastic projections serve to show the range of probable outcomes of various measurements. The graphs on this and the following page show the projected range of the employer contribution rate and of the funded ratio (i.e., the market assets divided by liabilities). The range in both scenarios is driven by the volatility of investment returns (assumed to be based on a 10.7% standard deviation of annual returns, as provided by the Plan's investment consultant). The stochastic projections of investment returns are based on an assumption that each future year's investment return is independent from all other years and is identically distributed according to a lognormal distribution. This assumption may result in an unrealistically wide range of compound investment returns over longer periods of time.

Stochastic Projection of Employer Contributions as a Percent of Pay



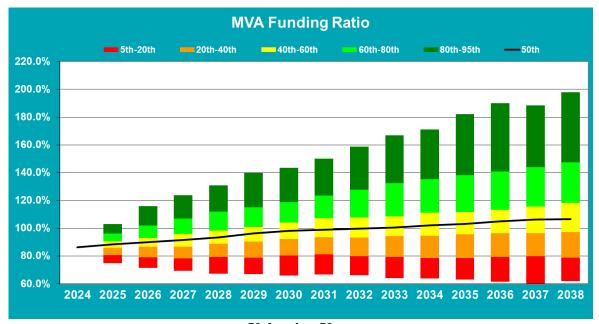
Fiscal Year Beginning

The stochastic projection of employer contributions as a percent of pay shows the probable range of future contribution rates. The baseline contribution rate (black line), which represents the median of the simulations using an average return of 7.00%, aligns closely with the projections discussed in subsection D (page 11) of the Executive Summary of this report. In the most pessimistic scenario shown, the 95th percentile, the projected employer contribution rate is approximately 59% of pay in 2030. Conversely, in the most optimistic scenario shown, the 5th percentile, the projected employer contribution rate declines to about 10% in 2039 (the minimum allowed under law, since PEPRA requires that employers contribute an amount at least equal to their share of the normal cost, unless the plan becomes "super" funded).



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Stochastic Projection of Funded Ratio on a Market Value of Assets Basis



Valuation Year

The graph above shows the projection of the funded ratio based on the Market Value of Assets. In all scenarios, the employer contribution is assumed to be at least their share of the normal cost, even if the plan is "super funded." While the median funded ratio (black line) is projected to be approximately 107% at the end of the 15-year period shown here, there is a wide range of potential outcomes. Good investment returns have the likelihood of bringing the funded ratio well over 100%. Due to the sound funding policy of the Plan, even in scenarios with significant unfavorable investment returns, the Plan is projected to remain over 60% funded, as long as the actuarially determined contributions continue to be made.

Contribution Risk

If contribution rates become a significant percentage of payroll, future salary increases and the hiring of new members are potentially at risk. When member payroll growth stagnates or even declines, the dollar level of contributions made to the Plan also stagnates or declines since contributions are based on payroll levels.

There is also a risk of the contribution rates increasing when payroll decreases since the Plan's funding policy amortizes the UAL as a level percentage of pay. This means that the UAL payments are designed to increase at the assumed payroll growth rate of 3.00%, so that the payment is expected to remain constant as a percentage of payroll. If payroll growth is less than the expected 3.00% or there is a decline in payroll, the UAL payments are spread over a smaller payroll base and the contribution rate as a percentage of pay increases, potentially making the Plan less affordable. This risk is particularly relevant for the APCD, as their UAL payment as a percentage of payroll is 78% of their total employer contribution rate.



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

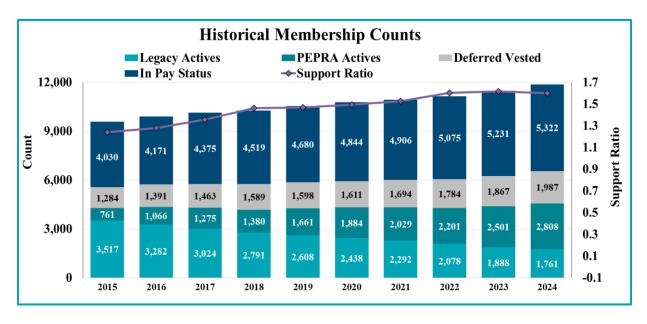
Plan Maturity Measures

The future financial condition of a mature pension plan is more sensitive to each of the risks identified above than a less mature plan. To assess each of these risks, it is important to understand the maturity of the plan and how it has changed over time.

Plan maturity can be measured in a variety of ways, but they all get at one basic dynamic – the larger the plan is compared to the contribution or revenue base that supports it; the more sensitive the plan will be to risk. The measures below have been selected as the most important in understanding the primary risks identified for the plan.

Inactives per Active (Support Ratio)

One simple measure of plan maturity is the ratio of the number of inactive members (those receiving benefits and those entitled to a deferred benefit) to the number of active members. The Support Ratio is expected to increase gradually as a plan matures. The chart below shows the growth in the Support Ratio from 2015 to 2024 as the number of active members has increased by only 7%, while the number of inactives has increased by almost 38%. However, the Support Ratio decreased slightly from 2023 to 2024 from 1.62 to 1.60 due to the growth in active membership.



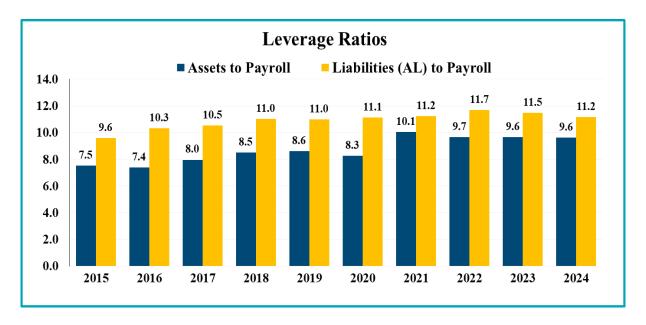


SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK

Leverage Ratios

Leverage or volatility ratios measure the size of the plan compared to its revenue base more directly. The asset leverage ratio is simply the Market Value of Assets divided by active member payroll and indicates the sensitivity of the Plan to investment returns. The liability leverage ratio is the ratio of plan's Actuarial Liability to active member payroll and indicates the sensitivity of the Plan to assumption changes or demographic experience.

The chart below shows the historical leverage ratios of the Plan. Both leverage ratios have increased since 2015.



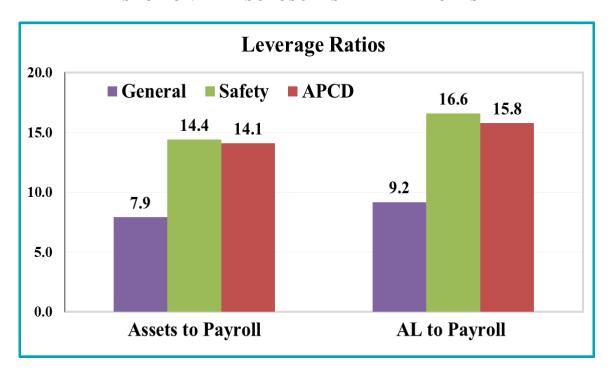
To appreciate the impact of the ratio of assets to payroll on plan cost, consider the situation for a new plan with almost no assets. Even if the assets suffer a bad year of investment returns, the impact on the plan cost is nil, because the asset level is so small.

As the Plan becomes better funded, the asset leverage ratio will increase, and if it was 100% funded, the asset leverage ratio for SBCERS would increase from 9.6 to 11.2 times payroll, or the Actuarial Liability (AL) leverage ratio.

We note that the ratio of both assets and liabilities to payroll, and therefore the sensitivity to investment returns, is higher for the Safety and APCD members compared to the General members. The Safety members have higher leverage ratios because of the higher benefit amounts and the earlier average retirement ages than General members. The APCD members have higher leverage ratios mainly because their support ratio – inactives to actives – is significantly higher (3.0 compared to 1.6 for General and 1.7 for Safety), and thus their payroll base is much smaller relative to their asset reserves and liabilities.



SECTION II – DISCLOSURES RELATED TO RISK



The General asset leverage ratio of 7.9 means that if the Plan's assets lose 10% of their value, which is a 17.00% actuarial loss compared to the expected return of 7.00%, the loss would be equivalent to 134% of payroll (17.00% times 7.9). Based on the current amortization policy and economic assumptions, the General contribution rate would ultimately increase by about 13% of payroll.

The same investment loss for the Safety group and APCD with asset leverage ratios around 14.4 and 14.1 respectively would be equivalent to 245% of payroll for Safety and 240% of payroll for APCD. The Safety and APCD contribution rates would ultimately increase by approximately 23%-24% of pay. Therefore, the employer contribution rates for the Safety and APCD employers will generally be much more volatile than those of the General employers.

More Detailed Assessment

While a more detailed assessment is always valuable to enhance the understanding of the risks identified above, we believe the scenarios illustrated above cover the primary risks facing the Plan at this time. We would be happy to provide the Board with a more in-depth analysis at their request.



SECTION III – CERTIFICATION

The purpose of this report is to present the June 30, 2024 Actuarial Valuation of the Santa Barbara County Employees' Retirement System (SBCERS, or the System). This report is for the use of the System and its auditors in setting contribution levels and preparing financial reports in accordance with applicable law and annual report requirements.

In preparing our report, we relied on information, some oral and some written, supplied by the System. This information includes, but is not limited to, the plan provisions, employee data, and financial information. We performed an informal examination of the obvious characteristics of the data for reasonableness and consistency in accordance with the Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 23.

The measures, including funding ratios, in this report are for the purpose of establishing contribution rates. These measures are not appropriate for assessing the sufficiency of plan assets to cover the estimated cost of settling the plan's benefit obligations.

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from the current measurements due to such factors as the following: plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic or demographic assumptions; changes in economic or demographic assumptions; and, changes in plan provisions or applicable law.

Cheiron utilizes ProVal actuarial valuation software leased from Winklevoss Technologies (WinTech) to calculate liabilities and project benefit payments. We have relied on WinTech as the developer of ProVal. We have a basic understanding of ProVal and have used ProVal in accordance with its original intended purpose. We have not identified any material inconsistencies in assumptions or output of ProVal that would affect this valuation.

Deterministic projections in this report were developed using P-scan, a proprietary tool used to illustrate the impact of changes in assumptions, methods, plan provisions, or actual experience (particularly investment experience) on the future financial status of the System. P-scan uses standard roll-forward techniques that implicitly assume a stable active population. Assumed Supplemental COLAs are included in these projections.

Stochastic projections in this presentation were developed using R-scan, our proprietary tool for assessing the probability of different outcomes based on the range of potential investment returns. We relied on Cheiron colleagues for the development of the model. The stochastic projections of investment returns assume that each future year's investment return is independent from all other years and is identically distributed according to a lognormal distribution. The standard deviation used in the stochastic projection of investment returns was provided by the System's investment consultant.

This report and its contents have been prepared in accordance with generally recognized and accepted actuarial principles and practices and our understanding of the Code of Professional Conduct and applicable Actuarial Standards of Practice set out by the Actuarial Standards Board as well as applicable laws and regulations. Furthermore, as credentialed actuaries, we meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the opinion contained



SECTION III – CERTIFICATION

in this report. This report does not address any contractual or legal issues. We are not attorneys, and our firm does not provide any legal services or advice.

This report was prepared for the System for the purposes described herein and for the use by the plan auditor in completing an audit related to the matters herein. Other users of this report are not intended users as defined in the Actuarial Standards of Practice, and Cheiron assumes no duty or liability to any other user.

Anne D. Harper, FSA, EA, MAAA Principal Consulting Actuary Graham A. Schmidt, FSA, EA, MAAA, FCA Principal Consulting Actuary



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Pension plan assets play a key role in the financial operation of the System and in the decisions the Board may make with respect to future deployment of those assets. The level of assets, the allocation of assets among asset classes, and the methodology used to measure assets will likely affect employer contributions and the ultimate security of participants' benefits.

In this section, we present detailed information on System assets including:

- **Disclosure** of System assets as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024,
- Statement of the **changes** in market values during the year,
- An allocation of the assets by reserve balances,
- An assessment of historical investment performance versus inflation, and
- An allocation of the assets between the **valuation subgroups**.

Disclosure

Only the Market Value of Assets is relevant for this actuarial valuation. It represents a snapshot value, which provides the principal basis for measuring financial performance from one year to the next.

As of June 30, 2014, a smoothed Actuarial Value of Assets is no longer used in the calculations of the Unfunded Actuarial Liability or funded status due to the implementation of the funding policy adopted by the Board in September 2014. This policy change was made in conjunction with the new 19-year layered amortization with phase-in of any unexpected changes in the Unfunded Actuarial Liability starting with the June 30, 2014 valuation.

Table IV-1 on the next page discloses and compares the asset values as of June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024.



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Table IV Statement of Assets a	Iarket Value	
Assets:	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2024
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 41,121,871	\$ 37,656,062
Prepaid Expenses	9,584,134	3,911,205
Receivables:		
Contributions Receivable	11,259,383	12,261,270
Other	0	0
Accrued Interest	2,776,582	3,167,731
Dividends	4,958,539	4,433,864
Security Sales Pending	4,083,527	41,901,115
Total Receivables	\$ 23,078,031	\$ 61,763,981
Investments, at Market Value:		
Short Term Investments	33,587,502	49,186,109
Private Equity	575,753,381	585,283,311
Domestic Equity	742,604,837	838,167,758
Core Fixed Income	602,490,472	619,248,001
International Equity	399,593,043	461,401,874
Emerging Market Equity	259,484,278	293,850,577
Non-Core Fixed Income	282,548,539	255,719,179
Real Estate	456,311,069	465,665,200
Real Assets/Real Return	588,154,870	639,962,352
Private Credit	140,561,103	177,423,563
Total Investments	\$ 4,081,089,094	\$ 4,385,907,924
Other Assets:		
Collateral Held for Securities Lent	33,912,174	15,667,652
Total Assets	\$ 4,188,785,305	\$ 4,504,906,825
Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable	1,030,160	546,370
Benefits Payable	16,481,954	17,393,767
Collateral Held for Securities Lent	33,912,174	15,667,652
Other Payables	0	7,430
Security Purchases Pending	5,271,012	42,075,684
Total Liabilities	\$ 56,695,300	\$ 75,690,904
Market Value of Assets	\$ 4,132,090,005	\$ 4,429,215,921



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Changes in Market Value

The components of asset change are:

- Contributions (employer and employee)
- Benefit payments
- Expenses (investment and administrative)
- Investment income (realized and unrealized)

Table IV-2 below shows the components of change in the Market Value of Assets during the fiscal years ending June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024.

Table IV-2 Changes in Market Values							
]	Fiscal Year ending		Fiscal Year ending			
<u>Additions</u>		June 30, 2023		June 30, 2024			
Contributions							
Employers' Contributions	\$	157,306,924	\$	170,152,640			
Members' Contributions	_	38,521,772		41,630,797			
Total Contributions	\$	195,828,696		211,783,437			
Net Investment Income							
Net Appreciation/(Depreciation) in							
Fair Value of Investments	\$	252,628,608	\$	311,650,097			
Interest		13,788,605		15,882,162			
Dividends		30,783,097		32,219,375			
Investment Expense		(19,955,519)		(15,665,333)			
Net Investment Income	\$	277,244,791	\$	344,086,301			
Securities Lending Income							
Securities Lent Income	\$	815,993	\$	1,042,028			
Securities Lent Expense		(460,083)		(256,840)			
Net Securities Lending Income	\$	355,910	\$	785,188			
Miscellaneous Income	\$	184,150	\$	209,204			
Total Additions	\$	473,613,548	\$	556,864,130			



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Table IV-2 Changes in Market Values (Continued)								
	Fiscal Year ending June 30, 2023 June 30, 2024							
Deductions		<u> </u>						
Benefit payments	\$	229,393,136	\$	250,717,075				
Refunds of Members' Contributions		2,562,820		2,339,375				
Total Benefit Payments	\$	231,955,957	\$	253,056,449				
Administrative & Other Expenses								
General Administrative Expenses	\$	5,704,323	\$	6,153,066				
Actuary Fees		330,075		157,250				
Fund Legal Fees		375,782		371,449				
Total Administrative & Other	\$	6,410,180	\$	6,681,765				
Expenses								
Total Deductions	\$	238,366,137	\$	259,738,214				
Net increase (Decrease)	\$	235,247,411	\$	297,125,916				
Net Assets Held in Trust for Pension B	enef	its						
Beginning of Year	\$	3,896,842,594	\$	4,132,090,005				
End of Year	\$	4,132,090,005	\$	4,429,215,921				
Expected Return	\$	271,315,351	\$	287,596,270				
Actual Return		277,784,851		345,080,693				
Actuarial Gain/(Loss)	\$	6,469,500	\$	57,484,423				
Expected Return		7.00%		7.00%				
Approximate Return		7.2%		8.4%				



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Allocation of Reserve Balances

The following table shows the allocation of the assets among the various accounting reserves.

A new Interest Crediting and Undesignated Earnings Policy was established on August 25, 2010. In accordance with that policy, the Market Stabilization Account is based on the difference between the Market Value of Assets and the Actuarial Value of Assets. The Market Stabilization Account is zero under the current funding policy. The Contra Tracking Account was established with that policy. In effect, that account is the difference between the Actuarial Value of Assets, now equal to the Market Value of Assets, and the sum of the reserves in Table IV-3, as long as that account is negative.

Table IV-3 Allocation of Assets by Accounting Reserve Amounts for the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024							
FYE 2023 FYE 2024							
Member Deposit Reserve	\$	294,062,612	\$	328,954,058			
County and District Advance Reserve		1,286,795,613		1,432,016,041			
Retired Member Reserve		3,318,976,166		3,441,557,839			
Transferred Funds Reserve		269,968,333		289,196,827			
	\$	5,169,802,724	\$	5,491,724,765			
New Market Stabilization Reserve		0		0			
Contra Tracking Account		(1,037,712,719)		(1,062,508,844)			
Total Reserves	\$	4,132,090,005	\$	4,429,215,921			



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Historical Investment Performance

The following table shows the historical annual asset returns on a market value basis, as well as the change in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) since 2005.

	Table IV-4	
Net Return on A		Consumer Price Index
Year Ended June 30	Net Return at Market Value	Increase in Consumer Price Index ¹
2005	9.90%	2.5%
2006	10.60%	4.3%
2007	16.60%	2.7%
2008	-7.20%	5.0%
2009	-19.20%	-1.4%
2010	13.40%	1.1%
2011	21.10%	3.6%
2012	1.80%	1.7%
2013	8.13%	1.8%
2014	15.00%	2.1%
2015	0.83%	0.1%
2016	1.30%	1.0%
2017	10.39%	1.6%
2018	8.00%	2.9%
2019	7.53%	1.6%
2020	0.78%	0.6%
2021	25.86%	5.4%
2022	-1.77%	9.1%
2023	7.17%	3.0%
2024	8.40%	3.0%
Geometric Avera	ge	
5-Year	7.7%	4.2%
10-Year	6.6%	2.8%
20-Year	6.5%	2.6%

¹ Based on All Urban Consumers - U.S. City Average, June indices.



SECTION IV – ASSETS

Allocation of Assets by Valuation Subgroup

The following table shows the allocation of the Market Value of Assets between the three valuation subgroups (General, Safety, and APCD). The assets are allocated to each subgroup based on its share of the valuation reserves maintained by SBCERS. The Market Value of Asset is used to calculate each subgroups' UAL and the resulting amortization payment.

Table IV-5 Allocation of Assets by Subgroup for June 30, 2024 (in thousands)								
		General	Safety	APCD	Total			
1.	Member Deposit Reserve	\$ 231,146	\$ 97,947	\$ (138) \$	328,954			
2.	County and District Advance Reserve	947,455	475,419	9,143	1,432,016			
3.	Retired Member Reserve	1,965,766	1,421,768	54,023	3,441,558			
4.	Transferred Funds Reserve	149,573	136,588	3,037	289,197			
5.	Total Valuation Reserves $(1 + 2 + 3 + 4)$	\$ 3,293,939	\$ 2,131,721	\$ 66,064 \$	5,491,725			
6.	Percentage of Line 5, by Plan	59.98%	38.82%	1.20%	100.0%			
7.	Market Value of Assets				4,429,216			
8.	Allocated Market Value of Assets	\$ 2,656,646	\$ 1,719,287	\$ 53,283 \$	4,429,216			



SECTION V – LIABILITIES

In this section, we present detailed information on System liabilities including:

- **Disclosure** of System liabilities at June 30, 2023 and June 30, 2024,
- Statement of **changes** in these liabilities during the year.

Disclosure

Several types of liabilities are calculated and presented in this report. Each type is distinguished by the people ultimately using the figures and the purpose for which they are using them. Note that these liabilities are not appropriate for settlement purposes, including the purchase of annuities and the payment of lump sums.

- **Present Value of Future Benefits:** Used for measuring all future System obligations; the obligations of the System earned as of the valuation date and those to be earned in the future by current plan participants, under the current System provisions.
- Actuarial Liability: Used for funding calculations, this liability is calculated taking
 the present value of future benefits and subtracting the present value of future
 member contributions and future employer normal costs under an acceptable actuarial
 funding method. The method used for this System is called the Entry Age Normal
 (EAN) funding method
- **Unfunded Actuarial Liability:** The excess of the Actuarial Liability over the Market Value of Assets.

Table V-1 on the following page discloses each of these liabilities for the current and prior valuations. With respect to each disclosure, a subtraction of the appropriate value of Plan assets yields, for each respective type, a **net surplus**, or an **Unfunded Actuarial Liability**.



SECTION V – LIABILITIES

1	Presen		ure l	able V-1 Benefits and A thousands)	ctua	rial Liability				
							J	une 30, 2024	Ju	ne 30, 2023
		General		Safety		APCD		Total		Total
Present Value of Future Benefits										
Actives	\$	1,501,062	\$	937,536	\$	16,374	\$	2,454,972	\$	2,336,370
Terminated Vested		150,480		46,682		2,497		199,659		188,428
Retirees		1,764,969		1,091,237		42,613		2,898,819		2,791,454
Disabled		53,836		141,570		0		195,406		192,121
Beneficiaries		98,200		103,599		3,839		205,638		196,905
Total Present Value of Future Benefits	\$	3,568,547	\$	2,320,624	\$	65,323	\$	5,954,494	\$	5,705,278
Actuarial Liability										
Total Present Value of Benefits	\$	3,568,547	\$	2,320,624	\$	65,323	\$	5,954,494	\$	5,705,278
Present Value of Future Normal Costs										
Employer Portion		282,164		212,112		3,238		497,514		479,896
Employee Portion		200,420		127,526		2,457		330,403		302,458
Actuarial Liability	\$	3,085,963	\$	1,980,986	\$	59,628	\$	5,126,577	\$	4,922,924
Market Value of Assets	\$	2,656,646	\$	1,719,287	\$	53,283	\$	4,429,216	\$	4,132,090
Funded Ratio		86.1%		86.8%		89.4%		86.4%		83.9%
Unfunded Actuarial Liability/(Surplus)	\$	429,317	\$	261,699	\$	6,345	\$	697,361	\$	790,834



SECTION V – LIABILITIES

Changes in Liabilities

Each of the liabilities disclosed in the prior tables is expected to change at each valuation. The components of that change, depending upon which liability is analyzed, can include:

- New hires since the last valuation
- Benefits accrued since the last valuation
- Plan amendments increasing benefits
- Passage of time which adds interest to the prior liability
- Benefits paid to retirees since the last valuation
- Participants retiring, terminating, or dying at rates different than expected
- A change in actuarial or investment assumptions
- A change in the actuarial funding method

Unfunded liabilities will change because of all of the above, and also due to changes in System assets resulting from:

- Employer contributions different than expected
- Investment earnings different than expected
- A change in the method used to measure plan assets

	Table V-2 Development of 2024 Experience Gain/(Loss) (in thousands)	
		Cost
1.	Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) at June 30, 2023	\$ 790,834
2.	Middle of year actuarial liability payment	(108,573)
3.	Interest to end of year on 1 and 2	51,623
4.	Assumption Changes	 <u> </u>
5.	Expected UAL at June 30, 2024 (1+2+3+4)	\$ 733,884
6.	Actual Unfunded Liability at June 30, 2024	 697,361
7.	Net Gain/(Loss): (5-6)	\$ 36,523
8.	Portion of net gain/(loss) due to:	
	a. Investment experience gain	\$ 57,484
	b. Salary increases more than expected	(10,426)
	c. Retirement experience	(7,658)
	d. Retiree COLAs more than expected	(3,090)
	e. Termination and disability experience	5,257
	f. Contribution timing lag and payroll more than expected	2,046
	g. Other experience	 (7,090)
	h. Total gain/(loss)	\$ 36,523



SECTION VI – CONTRIBUTIONS

In the process of evaluating the financial condition of any pension plan, the actuary analyzes the assets and liabilities to determine what level (if any) of contributions is needed to properly maintain the funding status of the System. Typically, the actuarial process will use a funding technique that will result in a pattern of contributions that are both stable and predictable.

For this System, the actuarial funding method used to determine the normal cost and the Unfunded Actuarial Liability is the **Entry Age Normal (EAN)** cost method. There are three primary components to the total contribution: the **normal cost rate** (employee and employer), the **Unfunded Actuarial Liability rate** (UAL rate), and **assumed administrative expenses**. Administrative expenses are split between employees and employers based on their share of the overall contributions.

The normal cost rate is determined in the following steps. First, an individual normal cost rate is determined by taking the value of each member's projected future benefits as of the member's entry age into the System. This value is then divided by the value of the member's expected future salary, also at entry age, producing a normal cost rate that should remain relatively constant over a member's career.

The total normal cost is computed by adding the expected dollar amount of each active member's normal cost for the current year – known as the Individual Entry Age Method. The total normal cost is adjusted with interest to the middle of the year, to reflect the fact that the normal cost contributions are paid throughout the year as member payroll payments are made. Finally, the total normal cost rate, calculated by dividing the total normal cost by expected payroll of the closed group, is reduced by the member contribution rate (including any applicable employee cost sharing) to produce the employer normal cost rate.

The Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) is the difference between the EAN Actuarial Liability and the Market Value of Assets. The Unfunded Actuarial Liability payment is determined as the amount needed to fund the outstanding Unfunded Actuarial Liability resulting from the creation of Safety Plan 6 over four remaining years and the outstanding Unfunded Actuarial Liability as of June 30, 2013 over a closed period with six years remaining, both as a level percentage of pay. Any subsequent unexpected change in the Unfunded Actuarial Liability after June 30, 2013 is amortized over 19 years that includes a five-year phase-in/out of the payments/credits for each annual layer.

The table on the following page presents the calculation of the contribution rates for the System for this valuation and compares the total contribution rate with the prior year rate. The tables on the following pages contain more details on the calculation of the UAL amortization payments, as well as details on the calculation of the contribution rates for each group and tier.



SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

Table VI-1 Development of the Net Employer Contribution Rate as of June 30, 2024 for FYE 2026 June 30, 2024 June 30, 2023 General Safety **APCD COMPOSITE COMPOSITE** 1. Total Normal Cost Rate 18.03% 32.96% 16.80% 21.92% 22.21% 2. Member Contribution Rate 7.10% 10.95% 6.79% 8.10% 7.96% 3. Employer Normal Cost Rate (1-2) 10.01% 13.82% 14.25% 10.93% 22.01% 4. UAL Amortization 21.75% 35.19% 35.03% 25.36% 26.19% 5. Employer Contribution Rate (3+4) 39.18% 40.43% 32.68% 57.20% 45.04% 6. Estimated Impact of Employee Cost-Sharing -0.95% -2.93% 0.00% <u>-1.57%</u> <u>-1.46%</u> 7. Net Employer Contribution Rate (5+6) 37.72% 31.73% 54.27% 45.04% 38.86% Projected Payroll for FYE 2025 \$ 336,247,852 \$ 119,475,324 \$ 3,781,431 \$ 459,504,607 428,367,478

The Member and Employer Contribution Rates have been explicitly loaded by 3.3% to account for anticipated administrative expenses.



SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

The table below presents the calculation of the UAL payments of the System as a dollar amount and as a percentage of pay under the amortization policy. The total UAL payment of the System is 25.36% as a percentage of pay, which is not the sum of the individual amortization bases, since the Safety Plan 6 UAL of 7.48% is paid only for members under Safety Plan 6. Once the (Gain)/Loss and Assumption bases are fully phased-in, the UAL payment from these sources will be 26.01% of pay.

If the UAL payment below of \$112,905,638 were calculated based on a single-equivalent period with the June 30, 2024 UAL of \$697,360,895, the number of years to fully pay off the unfunded liability would be seven years.

	Table VI-2 Development of Amortization Payment For the June 30, 2024 Actuarial Valuation											
Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amount	Initial Amortization Years	June 30, 2024 Outstanding Balance	Remaining Amortization Years	Current Phase-In Percentage	Amortization Amount	% of Pay ²	% of Pay After Phase-In ²			
1. Safety Plan 6 Base ¹	6/30/2011	\$ 12,800,000	17	\$ 6,479,248	4	N/A	\$ 1,772,484	7.48%	7.48%			
2. Remaining UAL	6/30/2013	803,940,900	17	484,580,141	6	N/A	91,696,694	20.59%	20.59%			
3. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2014	(227,291,825)	19	(177,835,738)	9	100%	(29,516,225)	-6.63%	-6.63%			
4. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2015	137,382,857	19	116,651,716	10	100%	17,239,547	3.87%	3.87%			
5. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2016	117,812,662	19	106,863,723	11	100%	14,286,019	3.21%	3.21%			
Assumption Changes	6/30/2016	215,838,077	19	195,779,132	11	100%	26,172,627	5.88%	5.88%			
7. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2017	(83,693,202)	19	(80,474,084)	12	100%	(9,853,085)	-2.21%	-2.21%			
8. Assumption Change	6/30/2017	(29,683,810)	19	(28,542,073)	12	100%	(3,494,634)	-0.78%	-0.78%			
9. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2018	869,981	19	877,924	13	100%	99,439	0.02%	0.02%			
10. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2019	25,594,711	19	26,884,465	14	100%	2,840,258	0.64%	0.64%			
11. Assumption Change	6/30/2019	(7,455,037)	19	(7,830,707)	14	100%	(827,289)	-0.19%	-0.19%			
12. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2020	234,967,694	19	255,134,698	15	100%	25,315,034	5.69%	5.69%			
13. Assumption Change	6/30/2020	19,124,525	19	20,765,961	15	100%	2,060,445	0.46%	0.46%			
14. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2021	(603,151,064)	19	(660,866,641)	16	80%	(50,471,849)	-11.34%	-14.17%			
15. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2022	339,628,618	19	367,788,872	17	60%	20,694,333	4.65%	7.75%			
16. Assumption Change	6/30/2022	76,452,344	19	82,791,378	17	60%	4,658,413	1.05%	1.74%			
17. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2023	23,647,976	19	24,835,021	18	40%	932,637	0.21%	0.52%			
18. (Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2024	(36,522,139)	19	(36,522,139)	19	20%	(699,210)	-0.16%	-0.79%			
Total				\$ 697,360,895			\$ 112,905,638	25.36%	26.01%			

¹ Original amortization base for increase in benefits established in 6/30/2007 with a 15-year period. In 2011, the outstanding balance was re-amortized over a closed 17-year period.



² Includes explicit administrative expense load. Safety Plan 6 Base is shown as a percentage of the Safety Plan 6 payroll only.

SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

The table below and on the following two pages present the calculation of the UAL payments of the System as a dollar amount and as a percentage of pay under the amortization policy, broken out by group.

				Table VI-2(evelopment of Amother June 30, 2024	ortization Paym				
	Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amortization Years	June 30, 2024 Outstanding Balance	Remaining Amortization Years	Current Phase-In Percentage	Amortization Amount	% of Pay¹	% of Pay After Phase-In ¹
1.	Remaining UAL	6/30/2013	17	\$ 302,049,295	6	N/A	\$ 57,156,535	17.54%	17.54%
2.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2014	19	(103,332,075)	9	100%	(17,150,505)	-5.26%	-5.26%
3.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2015	19	73,846,510	10	100%	10,913,516	3.35%	3.35%
4.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2016	19	67,210,157	11	100%	8,984,953	2.76%	2.76%
5.	Assumption Changes	6/30/2016	19	126,388,018	11	100%	16,896,114	5.19%	5.19%
6.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2017	19	(50,193,180)	12	100%	(6,145,552)	-1.89%	-1.89%
7.	Assumption Change	6/30/2017	19	(17,901,391)	12	100%	(2,191,810)	-0.67%	-0.67%
8.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2018	19	(4,561,218)	13	100%	(516,629)	-0.16%	-0.16%
9.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2019	19	11,399,635	14	100%	1,204,335	0.37%	0.37%
10.	Assumption Change	6/30/2019	19	18,966,144	14	100%	2,003,713	0.61%	0.61%
11.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2020	19	152,165,586	15	100%	15,098,209	4.63%	4.63%
12.	Assumption Change	6/30/2020	19	15,411,678	15	100%	1,529,181	0.47%	0.47%
13.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2021	19	(397,465,265)	16	80%	(30,355,303)	-9.32%	-11.65%
14.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2022	19	217,223,685	17	60%	12,222,499	3.75%	6.25%
15.	Assumption Change	6/30/2022	19	10,390,803	17	60%	584,658	0.18%	0.30%
16.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2023	19	27,155,822	18	40%	1,019,791	0.31%	0.78%
17.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2024	19	(19,437,651)	19	20%	(372,130)	<u>-0.11%</u>	<u>-0.57%</u>
	Total			\$ 429,316,553			\$ 70,881,575	21.75%	22.06%

¹ Includes explicit administrative expense load.



SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

Table VI-2(b) Safety Development of Amortization Payment For the June 30, 2024 Actuarial Valuation

			FOI	me June 30, 2024	Actuariar valu	ation			
	Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amortization Years	June 30, 2024 Outstanding Balance	Remaining Amortization Years	Current Phase-In Percentage	Amortization Amount	% of Pay ²	% of Pay After Phase-In²
1.	Safety Plan 6 Base ¹	6/30/2011	17	\$ 6,479,248	4	N/A	\$ 1,772,484	7.48%	7.48%
2.	Remaining UAL	6/30/2013	17	176,578,056	6	N/A	33,413,718	28.86%	28.86%
3.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2014	19	(72,489,267)	9	100%	(12,031,381)	-10.39%	-10.39%
4.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2015	19	41,114,115	10	100%	6,076,111	5.25%	5.25%
5.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2016	19	39,502,551	11	100%	5,280,877	4.56%	4.56%
6.	Assumption Changes	6/30/2016	19	67,047,960	11	100%	8,963,270	7.74%	7.74%
7.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2017	19	(28,482,737)	12	100%	(3,487,369)	-3.01%	-3.01%
8.	Assumption Change	6/30/2017	19	(10,297,787)	12	100%	(1,260,840)	-1.09%	-1.09%
9.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2018	19	4,619,753	13	100%	523,259	0.45%	0.45%
10.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2019	19	13,889,511	14	100%	1,467,383	1.27%	1.27%
11.	Assumption Change	6/30/2019	19	(27,328,420)	14	100%	(2,887,161)	-2.49%	-2.49%
12.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2020	19	99,865,560	15	100%	9,908,884	8.56%	8.56%
13.	Assumption Change	6/30/2020	19	5,262,023	15	100%	522,110	0.45%	0.45%
14.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2021	19	(254,387,849)	16	80%	(19,428,163)	-16.78%	-20.98%
15.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2022	19	146,214,909	17	60%	8,227,057	7.11%	11.84%
16.	Assumption Change	6/30/2022	19	71,984,613	17	60%	4,050,350	3.50%	5.83%
17.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2023	19	(1,509,924)	18	40%	(56,703)	-0.05%	-0.12%
18.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2024	19	(16,363,073)	19	20%	(313,268)	<u>-0.27%</u>	<u>-1.35%</u>
	Total			\$ 261,699,242			\$ 40,740,616	35.19%	36.91%

¹ Original amortization base for increase in benefits established in 6/30/2007 with a 15-year period. In 2011, the outstanding balance was re-amortized over a closed 17-year period.



² Includes explicit administrative expense load. Safety Plan 6 Base is shown as a percentage of the Safety Plan 6 payroll only.

SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

Table VI-2(c) APCD Development of Amortization Payment For the June 30, 2024 Actuarial Valuation

			ror	ше	June 50, 2024	Actuarial Valu	ation				
	Type of Base	Date Established	Initial Amortization Years		ine 30, 2024 Outstanding Balance	Remaining Amortization Years	Current Phase-In Percentage	Aı	nortization Amount	% of Pay¹	% of Pay After Phase-In¹
1.	Remaining UAL	6/30/2013	17	\$	5,952,790	6	N/A	\$	1,126,441	30.74%	30.74%
2.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2014	19		(2,014,396)	9	100%		(334,339)	-9.12%	-9.12%
3.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2015	19		1,691,090	10	100%		249,920	6.82%	6.82%
4.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2016	19		151,015	11	100%		20,188	0.55%	0.55%
5.	Assumption Changes	6/30/2016	19		2,343,154	11	100%		313,243	8.55%	8.55%
6.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2017	19		(1,798,168)	12	100%		(220,164)	-6.01%	-6.01%
7.	Assumption Change	6/30/2017	19		(342,895)	12	100%		(41,983)	-1.15%	-1.15%
8.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2018	19		819,389	13	100%		92,809	2.53%	2.53%
9.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2019	19		1,595,319	14	100%		168,540	4.60%	4.60%
10.	Assumption Change	6/30/2019	19		531,569	14	100%		56,159	1.53%	1.53%
11.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2020	19		3,103,552	15	100%		307,941	8.40%	8.40%
12.	Assumption Change	6/30/2020	19		92,260	15	100%		9,154	0.25%	0.25%
13.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2021	19		(9,013,527)	16	80%		(688,383)	-18.79%	-23.48%
14.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2022	19		4,350,278	17	60%		244,777	6.68%	11.13%
15.	Assumption Change	6/30/2022	19		415,963	17	60%		23,405	0.64%	1.06%
16.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2023	19		(810,877)	18	40%		(30,451)	-0.83%	-2.08%
17.	(Gain)/Loss Base	6/30/2024	19		(721,414)	19	20%		(13,811)	<u>-0.38%</u>	<u>-1.88%</u>
	Total			\$	6,345,101			\$	1,283,446	35.03%	32.45%

¹ Includes explicit administrative expense load.



SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

As discussed earlier, a portion of the UAL attributable to the implementation of Safety Plan 6 is being amortized over a separate period from the rest of UAL. Beginning with the 2011 actuarial valuation, the outstanding balance of the Safety Plan 6 UAL is being amortized over a closed 17-year period; four years are now remaining. The amortization payment for this separate base is applied only to the payroll of the Safety Plan 6 members.

Since the Safety Plan 6 is a closed group, its payroll has been declining over the last several years and the extra amortization payment rate as a percentage of payroll has been increasing. It will continue to increase in future years since the Plan 6 payroll is expected to continue to decrease while the amortization payment amount will increase with assumed wage growth of 3.00%.

Table VI-3 below contains the details of the calculations of the Safety UAL rates for the Plan 6 members.

Table VI-3 Development of Safety UAL Amortization	Rat	es
June 30, 2024 Plan 6 Outstanding Balance	\$	6,479,248
4-year amortization factor		0.273563
Safety Plan 6 closed payroll	\$	24,435,546
Middle of year payment		1,772,484
Extra Plan 6 UAL Amortization Rate		7.25%
- including Administrative Expense Load		7.48%
Safety UAL less Extra Plan 6	\$	255,219,994
Middle of year payment		38,968,132
Total Safety Payroll		119,475,324
UAL Rate without Extra Plan 6		32.62%
- including Administrative Expense Load		33.66%
UAL Rate - Plan 6 including Admin Expense Load		41.14%



SECTION VI - CONTRIBUTIONS

Tables VI-4 through VI-7 show the calculations of the employer contribution rates for each group and tier, as well as a comparison to the prior year rates.

Development of the General No	et Employe		Table VI-4	June 30, 2024	for FYE 20	26 (Prior to	Cost-Sharing)		
	-						PEPRA Plan		
	5A	5B	5C	Plan 2	Plan 7	2% COLA	3% COLA	LAFCO ¹	Total
Current Year									
A. Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate	9.72%	8.06%	10.59%	3.49%	12.62%	6.99%	7.08%	7.08%	8.20%
B. COLA Normal Cost Rate	4.26%	4.96%	4.55%	0.00%	3.63%	<u>1.46%</u>	2.01%	2.01%	<u>2.73%</u>
C. Employer Normal Cost Rate	13.98%	13.02%	15.14%	3.49%	16.25%	8.45%	9.09%	9.09%	10.93%
D. Basic UAL Contribution Rate	14.65%	14.65%	14.65%	14.65%	14.65%	14.65%	14.65%	1.04%	14.65%
E. COLA UAL Contribution Rate	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	<u>7.10%</u>	7.10%	0.51%	<u>7.10%</u>
F. UAL Contribution Rate	21.75%	21.75%	21.75%	21.75%	21.75%	21.75%	21.75%	1.55%	21.75%
G. Total June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate (C+F)	35.73%	34.77%	36.89%	25.24%	38.00%	30.20%	30.84%	10.64%	32.68%
Projected Payroll for FYE 2025 (in thousands)	\$ 15,898	\$ 38,843	\$ 68,668	\$ 268	\$ 11,747	\$ 189,169	\$ 11,384	\$ 270	\$ 336,248
Prior Year									
A. Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate	9.63%	8.19%	10.73%	3.54%	12.59%	7.01%	7.18%	7.18%	8.39%
B. COLA Normal Cost Rate	4.24%	5.00%	4.60%	0.00%	3.61%	<u>1.47%</u>	2.02%	2.02%	<u>2.90%</u>
C. Employer Normal Cost Rate	13.87%	13.19%	15.33%	3.54%	16.20%	8.48%	9.20%	9.20%	11.29%
D. Basic UAL Contribution Rate	15.47%	15.47%	15.47%	15.47%	15.47%	15.47%	15.47%	0.49%	15.47%
E. COLA UAL Contribution Rate	7.38%	7.38%	7.38%	7.38%	7.38%	<u>7.38%</u>	7.38%	0.24%	<u>7.38%</u>
F. UAL Contribution Rate	22.85%	22.85%	22.85%	22.85%	22.85%	22.85%	22.85%	0.73%	22.85%
G. Total June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate (C+F)	36.72%	36.04%	38.18%	26.39%	39.05%	31.33%	32.05%	9.20%	34.14%
Projected Payroll for FYE 2024 (in thousands)	\$ 18,117	\$ 38,004	\$ 72,613	\$ 262	\$ 11,274	\$ 160,255	\$ 9,737	\$ 264	\$ 310,524

¹ Beginning with the Plan Year July 1, 2020, LAFCO was a new employer and paid only the normal cost rate since there was no additional UAL as of June 30, 2021. As of the June 30, 2024 valuation, there are four new General UAL payments equal to 4.13% of General payroll and the recommended phase-in for the LAFCO UAL payment is 37.5% of the UAL payment, or 1.55%.



SECTION VI – CONTRIBUTIONS

Development of the Safety Net Employer	Con		e VI-5 te as of Ju	ıne	30, 2024 1	for	FYE 2026	(P	rior to Co	ost	Sharing)	
		4A	4B		4C		6A		6B		PEPRA	Total
Current Year												
A. Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate		20.33%	19.18%		17.82%		26.81%		19.53%		11.46%	15.22%
B. COLA Normal Cost Rate		<u>9.50%</u>	10.42%		8.82%		10.59%		<u>9.93%</u>		4.06%	<u>6.79%</u>
C. Employer Normal Cost Rate		29.83%	29.60%		26.64%		37.40%		29.46%		15.52%	22.01%
D. Basic UAL Contribution Rate		20.86%	20.86%		20.86%		25.49%		25.49%		20.86%	21.80%
E. COLA UAL Contribution Rate		12.80%	12.80%		12.80%		15.66%		15.66%		12.80%	13.39%
F. UAL Contribution Rate		33.66%	33.66%		33.66%		41.15%		41.15%		33.66%	35.19%
G. Total June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate (C+F)		63.49%	63.26%		60.30%		78.55%		70.61%		49.18%	57.20%
Projected Payroll for FYE 2025 (in thousands)	\$	2,996	\$ 1,981	\$	31,292	\$	542	\$	23,893	\$	58,771	\$ 119,475
Prior Year												
A. Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate		19.12%	20.23%		17.91%		25.69%		19.57%		11.51%	15.43%
B. COLA Normal Cost Rate		9.49%	<u>11.12%</u>		<u>8.83%</u>		10.67%		9.94%		4.07%	<u>6.95%</u>
C. Employer Normal Cost Rate		28.61%	31.35%		26.74%		36.36%		29.51%		15.58%	22.38%
D. Basic UAL Contribution Rate		20.81%	20.81%		20.81%		25.24%		25.24%		20.81%	21.79%
E. COLA UAL Contribution Rate		12.57%	12.57%		12.57%		<u>15.24%</u>		15.24%		12.57%	13.15%
F. UAL Contribution Rate		33.38%	33.38%		33.38%		40.48%		40.48%		33.38%	34.94%
G. Total June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate (C+F)		61.99%	64.73%		60.12%		76.84%		69.99%		48.96%	57.32%
Projected Payroll for FYE 2024 (in thousands)	\$	2,762	\$ 1,822	\$	31,162	\$	597	\$	24,451	\$	53,350	\$ 114,144



SECTION VI – CONTRIBUTIONS

Table VI-6 Development of the APCD Net Employer Contribution Rate as of June 30, 2024 for FYE 2026 (Prior to Cost Sharing

Development of the APCD Net Employer Contribution	on Ra	ite as of Ju	ıne	30, 2024 f	or F	YE 2026	(Pri	ior to Cost	Sh	aring)
]	Plan 1		Plan 2		Plan 7]	PEPRA		Total
Current Year										
A. Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate		6.58%		7.31%		12.62%		5.82%		7.34%
B. COLA Normal Cost Rate		<u>3.58%</u>		<u>5.05%</u>		3.63%		1.27%		<u>2.67%</u>
C. Employer Normal Cost Rate		10.16%		12.36%		16.25%		7.09%		10.01%
D. Basic UAL Contribution Rate		22.55%		22.55%		22.55%		22.55%		22.55%
E. COLA UAL Contribution Rate		<u>12.48%</u>		12.48%		<u>12.48%</u>		<u>12.48%</u>		<u>12.48%</u>
F. UAL Contribution Rate		35.03%		35.03%		35.03%		35.03%		35.03%
G. Total June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate (C+F)		45.19%		47.39%		51.28%		42.12%		45.04%
Projected Payroll for FYE 2025 (in thousands)	\$	336	\$	863	\$	490	\$	2,093	\$	3,781
Prior Year										
A. Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate		6.80%		7.45%		12.59%		5.74%		7.33%
B. COLA Normal Cost Rate		3.57%		5.07%		3.61%		1.26%		<u>2.69%</u>
C. Employer Normal Cost Rate		10.37%		12.52%		16.20%		7.00%		10.02%
D. Basic UAL Contribution Rate		23.51%		23.51%		23.51%		23.51%		23.51%
E. COLA UAL Contribution Rate		<u>12.59%</u>		12.59%		12.59%		<u>12.59%</u>		<u>12.59%</u>
F. UAL Contribution Rate		36.10%		36.10%		36.10%		36.10%		36.10%
G. Total June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate (C+F)		46.47%		48.62%		52.30%		43.10%		46.12%
Projected Payroll for FYE 2024 (in thousands)	\$	329	\$	842	\$	478	\$	2,051	\$	3,699



SECTION VI – CONTRIBUTIONS

Table VI-7 Development of the PEPRA Member and Net Employer Contribution Rates as of June 30, 2024 for FYE 2026

a	s of June 30, 20	24 for FYE 202	26		
		General			
	2% COLA	3% COLA	LAFCO	Safety	APCD
Current Year					
Basic Member Contribution Rate	6.99%	7.08%	7.08%	11.46%	5.82%
COLA Member Contribution Rate	<u>1.46%</u>	<u>2.01%</u>	<u>2.01%</u>	4.06%	<u>1.27%</u>
Member Contribution Rate	8.45%	9.09%	9.09%	15.52%	7.09%
Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate	6.99%	7.08%	7.08%	11.46%	5.82%
COLA Employer Normal Cost Rate	1.46%	2.01%	2.01%	4.06%	1.27%
Employer Normal Cost Rate	8.45%	9.09%	9.09%	15.52%	7.09%
Basic UAL Contribution Rate	14.65%	14.65%	1.04%	20.86%	22.55%
COLA UAL Contribution Rate	7.10%	7.10%	0.51%	12.80%	<u>12.48%</u>
Employer UAL Contribution Rate	21.75%	21.75%	1.55%	33.66%	35.03%
Employer Contribution Rate	30.20%	30.84%	10.64%	49.18%	42.12%
Prior Year					
Basic Member Contribution Rate	7.01%	7.18%	7.18%	11.51%	5.74%
COLA Member Contribution Rate	1.47%	2.02%	2.02%	4.07%	<u>1.26%</u>
Member Contribution Rate	8.48%	9.20%	9.20%	15.58%	7.00%
Basic Employer Normal Cost Rate	7.01%	7.18%	7.18%	11.51%	5.74%
COLA Employer Normal Cost Rate	1.47%	2.02%	2.02%	4.07%	1.26%
Employer Normal Cost Rate	8.48%	9.20%	9.20%	15.58%	7.00%
Basic UAL Contribution Rate	15.47%	15.47%	0.49%	20.81%	23.51%
COLA UAL Contribution Rate	<u>7.38%</u>	7.38%	0.24%	12.57%	<u>12.59%</u>
Employer UAL Contribution Rate	22.85%	22.85%	0.73%	33.38%	36.10%
Employer Contribution Rate	31.33%	32.05%	9.93%	48.96%	43.10%



SECTION VII – ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORTING INFORMATION

GASB 67 became effective June 30, 2014 for the Plan and GASB 68 became effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2015 for the Employers. The disclosures needed to satisfy the GASB requirements can be found in the SBCERS GASB 67/68 Report as of June 30, 2024.

In accordance with Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) and their recommended checklist for Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports, the Schedule of Funded Liabilities by Type (formerly known as the Solvency Test), Actuarial Analysis of Financial Experience, and the Schedule of Funding Progress disclosures are included below.

			Tab	le VII-1			
		SCHEDU	JLE OF FUNDE (dollars i	ED LIABILITE n thousands)	IES BY TYI	PE	
	(A)	(B)	(C) Remaining			Portion of Actu	arial
Valuation	Active	Retirees	Active			Liabilities Cov	ered
Date	Member	And	Members'	Reported		by Reported A	
June 30,	Contributions	Beneficiaries	Liabilities	Assets ¹	(A)	(B)	(C)
2024	\$ 328,954	\$ 3,499,521	\$ 1,298,102	\$ 4,429,216	100%	100%	46%
2023	294,063	3,368,908	1,259,953	4,132,090	100%	100%	37%
2022	271,862	3,164,672	1,277,226	3,896,843	100%	100%	36%
2021	254,026	2,875,477	1,331,489	3,990,899	100%	100%	65%
2020	230,743	2,774,353	1,292,632	3,193,932	100%	100%	15%
2019	217,070	2,610,235	1,253,333	3,198,134	100%	100%	30%
2018	203,168	2,463,993	1,220,966	3,002,019	100%	100%	27%
2017	187,084	2,295,926	1,219,287	2,801,307	100%	100%	26%
2016	183,954	2,142,873	1,244,971	2,554,539	100%	100%	18%
2015	178,233	1,926,975	1,125,926	2,532,529	100%	100%	38%

¹ Actuarial Value of Assets. As of June 30 2014, the Actuarial Value of Assets is the Market Value of Assets.

The Schedule of Funded Liabilities by Type shows the portion of actuarial liabilities for active member contributions, inactive members, and the employer-financed portion of the active members that are covered by the Actuarial Value of Assets. As of June 30, 2016, the assumed rate of investment return was reduced from 7.50% to 7.00%.



SECTION VII – ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORTING INFORMATION

Table VII-2 ACTUARIAL ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL EXPERIENCE (dollars in thousands)	C E	
Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) as of June 30, 2023	\$	790,834
Expected Change in UAL Assumption Changes		(56,951) 0
Actuarial (Gains) or Losses During the Year		
Asset Return (Greater) or Less than Expected	\$	(57,484)
Salary Increases Greater or (Less) than Expected		10,426
All Other (Including Demographic Experience)		10,536
Total Changes	\$	(93,473)
Unfunded Actuarial Liability (UAL) as of June 30, 2024	\$	697,361

Table VII-3 Schedule of Funding Progress									
		(d	lollars in thousands)					
Actuarial Actuarial Unfur Valuation Value Liability Unfunded Funded Covered as a Date of Assets (AL) AL Ratio Payroll Covere									
June 30, 2024	\$ 4,429,216	\$ 5,126,577	\$ 697,361	86.4%	\$ 459,505	151.8%			
June 30, 2023	4,132,090	4,922,924	790,834	83.9%	428,367	184.6%			
June 30, 2022	3,896,843	4,713,760	816,917	82.7%	403,732	202.3%			
June 30, 2021	3,990,899	4,460,991	470,092	89.5%	397,040	118.4%			
June 30, 2020	3,193,932	4,297,728	1,103,796	74.3%	386,137	285.9%			
June 30, 2019	3,198,134	4,080,639	882,505	78.4%	370,936	237.9%			
June 30, 2018	3,002,019	3,888,126	886,107	77.2%	353,016	251.0%			
June 30, 2017	2,801,307	3,702,297	900,990	75.7%	351,829	256.1%			
June 30, 2016	2,554,539	3,356,333	801,794	76.1%	346,975	231.1%			
June 30, 2015	2,532,529	3,231,134	698,605	78.4%	336,982	207.3%			



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

The data for this valuation was provided by the System staff as of June 30, 2024. In preparing our report, we relied on information (some oral and some written) supplied by the SBCERS staff. This information includes, but is not limited to, plan provisions, employee data, and financial information. We performed an informal examination of the obvious characteristics of the data for reasonableness and consistency in accordance with Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 23.

SBCERS' Membership

As of June 30, 2023 and 2024	2023	2024
Members Now Receiving Benefits		
Service Retirement	4,272	4,348
Disability Retirement	278	277
Beneficiaries and Survivors	681	697
Subtotal	5,231	5,322
Active Members		
Active Vested Members	3,001	3,024
Active Nonvested Members	1,388	1,545
Subtotal	4,389	4,569
Deferred Vested and Inactive Members	1,867	1,987
Total Membership	11,487	11,878

			Year	s of Service C	Credit		
June 30, 2024	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30+
Average Monthly Benefit	\$903	\$1,477	\$2,248	\$3,332	\$4,582	\$6,313	\$8,562
Average Annual Benefit	10,836	17,724	26,976	39,984	54,984	75,756	102,744
Number of Members in Pay Status	456	860	1,021	782	727	611	865



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Schedule of Active Member Valuation Data

Valuation Date	Plan	Active Members	Aı	nnual Salary ¹	Average ¹	% Increase in Average Salary
June 30, 2024	General	3,594	\$	333,635,982	\$ 92,831	2.73%
	Safety	943		115,706,494	122,700	3.69%
	APCD	32		3,644,765	113,899	6.29%
	Total	4,569	\$	452,987,240	99,144	2.77%

¹Based on salary data provided in the June 30, 2024 valuation data for FYE 2024.

		of Retirees &	& Beneficiaries Removed					ent Payroll		
Fiscal Year	Number	Annual Allowance ¹	Number	Annual Allowance	Number	it ei	nd of year Annual Allowance	% Increase in Retiree Allowance	A	verage Annual llowance
2015	241	\$ 9,044,486	-108	\$ 2,627,746	4,030	\$	141,193,001	6.3%	\$	35,016
2016	244	\$ 9,705,939	-103	\$ 2,534,190	4,171	\$	149,683,889	6.0%	\$	35,886
2017	314	\$ 13,124,187	-110	\$ 3,255,813	4,375	\$	162,510,138	8.6%	\$	37,146
2018	270	\$ 10,896,350	-126	\$ 3,280,607	4,519	\$	174,765,068	7.5%	\$	38,673
2019	294	\$ 12,466,673	-133	\$ 4,484,686	4,680	\$	187,679,334	7.4%	\$	40,102
2020	269	\$ 11,952,403	-105	\$ 3,671,844	4,844	\$	201,478,012	7.4%	\$	41,593
2021	208	\$ 8,791,425	-146	\$ 5,740,837	4,906	\$	208,961,900	3.7%	\$	42,593
2022	320	\$ 15,793,183	-151	\$ 5,131,256	5,075	\$	225,793,228	8.1%	\$	44,491
2023	317	\$ 15,059,037	-161	\$ 5,252,581	5,231	\$	242,115,926	7.2%	\$	46,285
2024	227	\$ 10,309,819	-136	\$ 5,344,435	5,322	\$	254,122,138	5.0%	\$	47,749

¹ Annual allowance added during the year does not include COLAs granted in year to continuing retirees and beneficiaries.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

SBCERS Membership - Active Members as of June 30, 2024

Group	Count	Annual Salary ¹	Average Age	Average Monthly Salary ¹	Average Vesting Service
General Members					
Plan 2	3	\$259,000	63.0	\$7,194	31.0
Plan 5A	152	15,619,000	57.7	8,563	29.7
Plan 5B	268	37,741,000	52.2	11,735	19.9
Plan 5C	790	68,547,000	51.4	7,231	20.0
Plan 7	97	11,736,000	46.6	10,082	15.1
PEPRA	<u>2,284</u>	199,734,000	39.8	7,287	4.2
Total	3,594	\$333,636,000	44.3	\$7,736	10.3
APCD Members					
Plan 1	3	\$325,000	60.7	\$9,028	34.3
Plan 2	6	833,000	45.2	11,569	15.3
Plan 7	3	473,000	47.0	13,139	19.7
PEPRA	<u>20</u>	2,014,000	35.3	8,392	5.3
Total	32	\$3,645,000	40.6	\$9,492	11.2
Safety Members					
Plan 4A	17	\$2,880,000	53.9	\$14,118	22.6
Plan 4B	12	1,904,000	49.9	13,222	23.3
Plan 4C	226	30,804,000	47.6	11,358	19.7
Plan 6A	4	774,000	61.0	16,125	31.5
Plan 6B	180	24,189,000	47.2	11,199	19.3
PEPRA	<u>504</u>	55,156,000	35.2	9,120	5.3
Total	943	\$115,706,000	41.1	10,225	12.1
Total Actives	4,569	\$452,987,000	43.6	\$8,262	10.6

¹Based on salary data provided in the June 30, 2024 valuation data for FYE 2024.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

SBCERS	Membership	- Schedule of	Active Member	Valuation I)ata
Valuation Date	Plan	Count	Annual Salary ¹	Average Annual Salary ¹	Increase in Average Salary
June 30, 2015	General	3,307	\$231,757,487	\$70,081	1.96%
	APCD	40	3,079,706	\$76,993	-5.35%
	Safety	<u>931</u>	86,077,154	\$92,457	0.57%
	Total	4,278	\$320,914,347	\$75,015	1.49%
June 30, 2016	General	3,394	\$241,729,055	\$71,222	1.63%
	APCD	38	2,979,643	\$78,412	1.84%
	Safety	<u>916</u>	<u>86,041,656</u>	\$93,932	1.60%
	Total	4,348	\$330,750,354	\$76,070	1.41%
June 30, 2017	General	3,315	\$242,037,608	\$73,013	2.51%
	APCD	35	2,886,965	\$82,485	5.19%
	Safety	<u>949</u>	<u>91,187,124</u>	\$96,088	2.30%
	Total	4,299	\$336,111,696	\$78,184	2.78%
June 30, 2018	General	3,212	\$246,464,767	\$76,732	5.09%
	APCD	30	2,585,875	\$86,196	4.50%
	Safety	<u>929</u>	<u>91,508,536</u>	\$98,502	2.51%
	Total	4,171	\$340,559,179	\$81,649	4.43%
June 30, 2019	General	3,293	\$254,877,894	\$77,400	0.87%
	APCD	32	2,917,484	\$91,171	5.77%
	Safety	<u>944</u>	95,991,720	\$101,686	3.23%
	Total	4,269	\$353,787,098	\$82,874	1.50%
June 30, 2020	General	3,327	\$268,092,934	\$80,581	4.11%
	APCD	33	3,116,418	\$94,437	3.58%
	Safety	<u>962</u>	<u>101,475,166</u>	\$105,484	3.74%
	Total	4,322	\$372,684,519	\$86,230	4.05%
June 30, 2021	General	3,327	\$275,536,788	\$82,818	2.78%
	APCD	34	3,415,541	\$100,457	6.37%
	Safety	<u>960</u>	<u>105,176,155</u>	\$109,558	3.86%
	Total	4,321	\$384,128,484	\$88,898	3.09%
June 30, 2022	General	3,321	\$281,864,557	\$84,873	2.48%
	APCD	33	3,461,291	\$104,888	4.41%
	Safety	<u>925</u>	<u>104,730,974</u>	\$113,223	3.35%
	Total	4,279	\$390,056,822	\$91,156	2.54%
June 30, 2023	General	3,417	\$308,774,545	\$90,364	6.47%
	APCD	33	3,536,235	\$107,159	2.17%
	Safety	<u>939</u>	<u>111,118,603</u>	\$118,337	4.52%
	Total	4,389	\$423,429,383	\$96,475	5.84%
June 30, 2024	General	3,594	\$333,635,982	\$92,831	2.73%
	APCD	32	3,644,765	\$113,899	6.29%
	Safety	<u>943</u>	<u>115,706,494</u>	\$122,700	3.69%
	Total	4,569	\$452,987,240	\$99,144	2.77%

 $^{1}Based\ on\ salary\ data\ provided\ in\ the\ valuation\ census\ data.$



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

SBCERS Membership – Deferred Vested Members as of June 30, 2024

SBCERS Membership Deferred Vested and Inactive Members as of June 30, 2024									
Group	Average Group Count Age								
General Members	Count	1-80							
Plan 2	13	63.5							
Plan 5A	92	59.7							
Plan 5B	370	53.1							
Plan 5C	333	48.4							
Plan 7	78	46.5							
PEPRA	804	39.7							
Total	1,690	46.0							
APCD Members									
Plan 1	3	59.0							
Plan 2	9	43.6							
PEPRA	10	35.7							
Total	22	42.1							
Safety Members									
Plan 4A	4	52.8							
Plan 4B	35	51.2							
Plan 4C	41	45.1							
Plan 6A	9	61.4							
Plan 6B	63	43.3							
PEPRA	123	35.6							
Total	275	41.8							
Total Inactives	1,987	45.3							



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

SBCERS Membership - Members in Pay Status as of June 30, 2024

SBCERS Me	mbership –	- Member	rs in Pay Stat	us as of June 3	30, 2024
Group	Count	Average Current Age	Average Retirement Age ¹	Monthly Allowances	Average Monthly Benefit
General Members					
Plan 1	482	84.9	56.4	\$919,400	\$1,907
Plan 2	68	73.4	61.7	55,700	819
Plan 3	5	62.2	56.0	6,100	1,213
Plan 4A	150	80.9	58.8	414,200	2,761
Plan 4B	3	76.0	55.6	700	242
Plan 5A	1,907	71.5	59.5	8,208,700	4,305
Plan 5B	498	69.4	60.7	1,288,600	2,588
Plan 5C	722	67.5	61.6	1,895,300	2,625
Plan 7	26	62.5	60.4	37,500	1,441
Plan 8	<u>62</u>	64.9	63.2	<u>71,500</u>	1,153
Total	3,923	72.4	59.9	\$12,897,700	\$3,288
APCD Members					
Plan 1	57	70.2	58.1	\$247,700	\$4,346
Plan 2	<u>18</u>	69.4	60.2	<u>50,300</u>	2,792
Total	75	70.0	58.6	\$298,000	\$3,973
Safety Members					
Plan 1	240	80.6	54.5	\$1,194,600	\$4,977
Plan 2	18	79.7	54.1	45,400	2,524
Plan 3	3	67.7	0.0	9,600	3,184
Plan 4A	302	71.0	56.1	2,531,800	8,383
Plan 4B	120	69.5	55.6	427,100	3,559
Plan 4C	173	62.9	57.1	833,700	4,819
Plan 4D	2	69.0	63.0	8,900	4,468
Plan 6A	298	64.0	53.6	2,165,400	7,267
Plan 6B	161	58.0	54.8	749,200	4,654
Plan 8	<u>7</u>	60.9	59.9	<u>15,500</u>	2,218
Total	1,324	68.4	55.2	\$7,981,200	\$6,028
Total in Pay Status	5,322	71.3	0.0	\$21,176,900	\$3,979

 $^{^{1}}$ For healthy retired members only, excludes disabled members and beneficiaries.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

SBCERS Membership - Members in Pay Status as of June 30, 2024

	Count	Monthly Allowances	Average Monthly Benefit
General Members			
Healthy	3,330	\$11,686,600	\$3,509
Disabled	122	337,100	2,763
Beneficiaries	471	874,000	1,856
Total	3,923	\$12,897,700	\$3,288
APCD Members			
Healthy	66	\$273,200	\$4,139
Disabled	0	0	0
Beneficiaries	9	24,800	2,756
Total	75	\$298,000	\$3,973
Safety Members			
Healthy	952	\$6,401,600	\$6,724
Disabled	155	803,600	5,185
Beneficiaries	217	776,000	3,576
Total	1,324	\$7,981,200	\$6,028
Total in Pay Status	5,322	\$21,176,900	\$3,979



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Count as of June 30, 2024 All Members

Count

	Years of Service									
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Total Count
Under 25	49	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	107
25-29	64	292	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	396
30-34	58	309	260	25	0	0	0	0	0	652
35-39	48	195	237	163	37	0	0	0	0	680
40-44	25	126	167	153	163	33	0	0	0	667
45-49	18	83	83	78	142	130	36	0	0	570
50-54	13	65	72	39	113	143	123	26	0	594
55-59	17	66	52	39	72	87	89	55	11	488
60-64	10	30	58	31	43	40	43	24	20	299
65 & Over	3	16	31	12	21	14	10	5	4	116
Total Count	305	1,240	1,000	540	591	447	301	110	35	4,569



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Average Salary as of June 30, 2024 All Members

Salary

				Y	ears of Ser	vice				Average
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Salary ¹
Under 25	\$67,369	\$68,040	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$67,733
25-29	66,022	73,347	94,993	0	0	0	0	0	0	74,350
30-34	71,645	79,090	96,162	97,851	0	0	0	0	0	85,955
35-39	78,752	83,651	99,523	99,759	102,389	0	0	0	0	93,718
40-44	82,016	93,243	107,646	108,883	110,968	106,897	0	0	0	105,023
45-49	75,987	103,079	105,771	107,349	110,401	116,175	117,696	0	0	108,934
50-54	77,774	96,607	92,770	106,612	106,767	119,590	120,472	122,135	0	109,912
55-59	84,890	98,085	119,243	105,936	99,825	111,528	111,851	110,150	123,045	107,594
60-64	90,268	109,729	122,992	120,576	106,588	99,624	115,993	102,605	108,164	111,197
65 & Over	115,002	95,968	134,154	128,775	120,288	104,137	91,292	75,588	120,882	115,025
Average Salary ¹	\$74,039	\$83,870	\$103,317	\$106,133	\$108,146	\$113,820	\$115,982	\$109,766	\$114,294	\$99,144

¹Based on salary data provided in the June 30, 2024 valuation data for FYE 2024.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Count as of June 30, 2024 General Members

Count

				Ye	ears of Se	rvice				
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Total Count
Under 25	36	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	81
25-29	49	234	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	307
30-34	49	256	164	14	0	0	0	0	0	483
35-39	44	164	174	112	24	0	0	0	0	518
40-44	24	113	137	106	102	24	0	0	0	506
45-49	18	80	73	61	93	72	21	0	0	418
50-54	12	61	67	33	90	96	79	21	0	459
55-59	17	59	44	37	63	69	79	48	11	427
60-64	10	29	57	26	41	39	41	22	19	284
65 & Over	3	16	28	12	20	14	10	5	3	111
Total Count	262	1,057	768	401	433	314	230	96	33	3,594



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Average Salary as of June 30, 2024 General Members

Salary

				Ye	ears of Se	rvice				Average
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Salary ¹
Under 25	\$60,952	\$61,776	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$61,410
25-29	61,299	67,725	86,026	0	0	0	0	0	0	68,130
30-34	69,160	74,084	87,412	81,542	0	0	0	0	0	78,326
35-39	76,742	80,139	92,913	90,661	87,475	0	0	0	0	86,756
40-44	81,869	91,491	105,899	99,902	97,458	95,205	0	0	0	98,077
45-49	75,987	102,884	103,347	104,272	103,168	94,215	100,983	0	0	100,484
50-54	74,475	95,650	91,373	99,620	100,126	108,282	103,966	106,577	0	100,208
55-59	84,890	94,581	118,138	105,489	95,333	102,780	107,172	100,658	123,045	102,749
60-64	90,268	110,916	120,680	111,355	105,637	99,751	113,621	101,880	108,406	109,416
65 & Over	115,002	95,968	131,357	128,775	113,032	104,137	91,292	75,588	96,261	111,729
Average Salary ¹	\$72,063	\$80,863	\$99,605	\$99,444	\$99,870	\$101,604	\$105,965	\$100,927	\$112,182	\$92,831

¹Based on salary data provided in the June 30, 2024 valuation data for FYE 2024.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Count as of June 30, 2024 Safety Members

Count

				Υe	ears of Sei	rvice				
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Total Count
Under 25	13	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25
25-29	15	55	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	86
30-34	8	52	93	11	0	0	0	0	0	164
35-39	3	30	58	50	10	0	0	0	0	151
40-44	1	13	30	46	59	9	0	0	0	158
45-49	0	3	9	16	48	58	15	0	0	149
50-54	1	4	5	6	23	47	44	5	0	135
55-59	0	7	7	2	9	17	10	7	0	59
60-64	0	1	1	4	2	1	2	0	0	11
65 & Over	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	5
Total Count	41	177	222	135	152	132	71	12	1	943



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Average Salary as of June 30, 2024 Safety Members

Salary

					Years of Se	rvice				Average
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Salary ¹
Under 25	\$85,139	\$91,046	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$87,974
25-29	81,449	96,022	108,444	0	0	0	0	0	0	95,791
30-34	88,101	103,811	110,575	118,609	0	0	0	0	0	107,873
35-39	104,040	103,655	119,429	119,333	130,297	0	0	0	0	116,678
40-44	85,546	108,469	115,625	129,693	132,536	138,074	0	0	0	126,535
45-49	0	108,271	121,629	119,321	124,556	143,435	141,095	0	0	132,503
50-54	117,362	111,203	111,486	145,064	132,754	142,688	150,108	187,478	0	142,902
55-59	0	127,621	128,433	114,190	131,270	139,147	148,821	175,237	0	140,382
60-64	0	75,308	254,821	175,646	126,093	94,677	164,624	0	0	155,348
65 & Over	0	0	160,265	0	265,401	0	0	0	194,744	188,188
Average Salary ¹	\$86,546	\$101,864	\$115,770	\$125,539	\$130,616	\$141,882	\$148,431	\$180,337	\$194,744	\$122,700

¹Based on salary data provided in the June 30, 2024 valuation data for FYE 2024.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Count as of June 30, 2024 APCD Members

Count

				Ye	ears of Sei	vice				
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Total Count
Under 25	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
25-29	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
30-34	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
35-39	1	1	5	1	3	0	0	0	0	11
40-44	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	3
45-49	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55-59	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2
60-64	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	4
65 & Over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Count	2	6	10	4	6	1	0	2	1	32



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Age & Service Distribution of Active Members by Average Salary as of June 30, 2024 APCD Members

Salary

					Years of Se	rvice				Average
Age	0-1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35 & Over	Salary ¹
Under 25	\$0	\$73,868	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$73,868
25-29	0	96,156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	96,156
30-34	61,767	75,285	127,708	0	0	0	0	0	0	104,036
35-39	91,337	59,519	98,664	140,027	128,670	0	0	0	0	106,383
40-44	0	0	0	103,558	163,726	0	0	0	0	143,670
45-49	0	0	140,027	103,558	103,558	0	0	0	0	115,714
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55-59	0	0	103,558	0	0	245,573	0	0	0	174,565
60-64	0	0	0	140,027	0	0	0	110,584	103,558	116,188
65 & Over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average Salary ¹	\$76,552	\$82,857	\$112,003	\$121,792	\$136,170	\$245,573	\$0	\$110,584	\$103,558	\$113,899

¹Based on salary data provided in the June 30, 2024 valuation data for FYE 2024.



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Distribution of Retired Members by Age and Retirement Year as of June 30, 2024 All Members

				Bene	fit Effective	Date				Total	Average Monthly
Age	Pre-1985	1985-89	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015-19	2020-2024	Count	Benefit
Under 35	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	3	8	\$888
35-39	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3	\$1,928
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	6	12	\$2,874
45-49	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	10	15	31	\$3,317
50-54	0	0	0	2	1	0	7	23	116	149	\$3,345
55-59	0	0	2	2	3	5	12	140	200	364	\$3,845
60-64	0	0	0	3	10	9	143	235	313	713	\$4,358
65-69	0	0	1	15	14	163	264	340	284	1,081	\$4,167
70-74	2	1	1	11	87	232	266	296	85	981	\$4,170
75-79	8	7	9	68	181	269	218	108	52	920	\$4,183
80-84	16	0	41	105	147	133	51	51	42	586	\$3,818
85-89	9	17	36	57	57	35	16	15	22	264	\$3,086
90-94	8	14	25	31	19	9	5	15	17	143	\$2,494
95-99	9	8	13	4	5	1	7	5	2	54	\$2,486
100 & Over	7	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	13	\$2,646
Total Count	59	49	128	302	529	857	992	1,245	1,161	5,322	
Avg Monthly Benefit	\$2,620	\$2,756	\$2,612	\$3,263	\$3,729	\$4,129	\$4,056	\$4,175	\$4,164		\$3,979



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Distribution of Retired Members by Age and Retirement Year as of June 30, 2024 General Members

				Benef	fit Effective	Date				Total	Average Monthly
Age	Pre-1985	1985-89	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015-19	2020-2024	Count	Benefit
Under 35	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	6	\$684
35-39	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	\$903
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	5	\$1,266
45-49	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4	5	13	\$1,904
50-54	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	4	58	68	\$1,464
55-59	0	0	2	1	1	3	2	60	121	190	\$2,319
60-64	0	0	0	3	6	2	76	145	263	495	\$3,354
65-69	0	0	1	8	7	100	160	270	265	811	\$3,539
70-74	1	1	1	7	68	147	223	257	74	779	\$3,606
75-79	1	4	5	53	104	223	193	93	36	712	\$3,604
80-84	2	0	31	53	120	121	45	40	27	439	\$3,113
85-89	1	11	28	48	52	31	11	12	15	209	\$2,742
90-94	7	14	23	29	17	7	4	14	14	129	\$2,411
95-99	9	8	13	4	3	1	7	5	2	52	\$2,513
100 & Over	7	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	13	\$2,646
Total Count	28	40	104	211	383	636	727	904	890	3,923	
Avg Monthly Benefit	\$1,904	\$2,391	\$1,998	\$2,255	\$2,740	\$3,259	\$3,440	\$3,577	\$3,605		\$3,288



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Distribution of Retired Members by Age and Retirement Year as of June 30, 2024 Safety Members

				Bene	fit Effective	Date				Total	Average Monthly
Age	Pre-1985	1985-89	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015-19	2020-2024	Count	Benefit
Under 35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	\$1,501
35-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	\$3,979
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	7	\$4,023
45-49	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	10	18	\$4,337
50-54	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	19	57	80	\$4,952
55-59	0	0	0	1	2	2	10	79	76	170	\$5,574
60-64	0	0	0	0	4	7	60	87	47	205	\$6,827
65-69	0	0	0	7	7	57	100	66	17	254	\$6,249
70-74	1	0	0	4	18	82	36	32	9	182	\$6,473
75-79	7	3	4	15	75	42	20	13	15	194	\$6,278
80-84	14	0	10	52	27	11	5	11	15	145	\$5,993
85-89	8	6	8	9	3	2	5	3	6	50	\$4,468
90-94	1	0	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	14	\$3,253
95-99	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	\$1,785
100 & Over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
Total Count	31	9	24	91	141	205	241	324	258	1,324	
Avg Monthly Benefit	\$3,266	\$4,380	\$5,275	\$5,602	\$6,427	\$6,896	\$5,955	\$5,818	\$6,062		\$6,028



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Distribution of Retired Members by Age and Retirement Year as of June 30, 2024 APCD Members

				Bene	fit Effective	Date				Total	Average Monthly
Age	Pre-1985	1985-89	1990-94	1995-99	2000-04	2005-09	2010-14	2015-19	2020-2024	Count	Benefit
Under 35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
35-39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
40-44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
45-49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
50-54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	\$2,726
55-59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4	\$2,841
60-64	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	3	13	\$3,662
65-69	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	4	2	16	\$2,972
70-74	0	0	0	0	1	3	7	7	2	20	\$5,199
75-79	0	0	0	0	2	4	5	2	1	14	\$4,609
80-84	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	\$993
85-89	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	5	\$3,650
90-94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
95-99	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
100 & Over	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	\$0
Total Count	0	0	0	0	5	16	24	17	13	75	
Avg Monthly Benefit	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$3,445	\$3,276	\$3,648	\$4,635	\$4,769		\$3,973



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Reconciliation of System Membership since Prior Valuation All Members

	Actives	Deferred Members	Non-Duty Disabled	Duty Disabled	Retired	Beneficiaries	Total
June 30, 2023	4,389	1,867	66	212	4,272	681	11,487
New Entrants	618	0	0	0	0	0	618
Rehires	22	(22)	0	0	0	0	0
Duty Disabilities	(1)	(1)	0	3	(1)	0	0
Ordinary Disabilities	(1)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Retirements	(123)	(52)	0	0	175	0	0
Retirements from one plan with service in another	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vested Terminations	(99)	99	0	0	0	0	0
Died, With Beneficiaries' Benefit Payable	(1)	0	(1)	(2)	(30)	34	0
Non-Vested Terminations and Death without beneficiary	(169)	161	(2)	0	(70)	0	(80)
Transfers	(7)	(2)	0	0	0	0	(9)
Beneficiary Deaths	0	0	0	0	0	(29)	(29)
Domestic Relations Orders	0	(2)	0	0	0	7	5
Withdrawals Paid	(58)	(63)	0	0	0	0	(121)
Data Corrections	(1)	2	0	0	3	4	8
Benefit Expired	0	0	0	0	(1)	0	(1)
June 30, 2024	4,569	1,987	64	213	4,348	697	11,878



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Reconciliation of System Membership since Prior Valuation General Members

	Actives	Deferred Members	Non-Duty Disabled	Duty Disabled	Retired	Beneficiaries	Total
June 30, 2023	3,417	1,591	55	70	3,261	466	8,860
New Entrants	548	0	0	0	0	0	548
Rehires	21	(21)	0	0	0	0	0
Duty Disabilities	0	(1)	0	1	0	0	0
Ordinary Disabilities	(1)	0	1	0	0	0	0
Retirements	(103)	(44)	0	0	147	0	0
Retirements from one plan with service in another	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vested Terminations	(83)	83	0	0	0	0	0
Died, With Beneficiaries' Benefit Payable	(1)	0	(1)	(2)	(15)	19	0
Non-Vested Terminations and Death without beneficiary	(151)	143	(2)	0	(64)	0	(74)
Transfers	(4)	(1)	0	0	0	0	(5)
Beneficiary Deaths	0	0	0	0	0	(21)	(21)
Domestic Relations Orders	0	(2)	0	0	0	3	1
Withdrawals Paid	(48)	(58)	0	0	0	0	(106)
Data Corrections	(1)	0	0	0	2	4	5
Benefit Expired	0	0	0	0	(1)	0	(1)
June 30, 2024	3,594	1,690	53	69	3,330	471	9,207



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Reconciliation of System Membership since Prior Valuation Safety Members

	Actives	Deferred Members	Non-Duty Disabled	Duty Disabled	Retired	Beneficiaries	Total
June 30, 2023	939	257	11	142	943	207	2,499
New Entrants	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
Rehires	1	(1)	0	0	0	0	0
Duty Disabilities	(1)	0	0	2	(1)	0	0
Ordinary Disabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirements	(20)	(8)	0	0	28	0	0
Retirements from one plan with service in another	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vested Terminations	(15)	15	0	0	0	0	0
Died, With Beneficiaries' Benefit Payable	0	0	0	0	(14)	14	0
Non-Vested Terminations and Death without beneficiary	(16)	16	0	0	(5)	0	(5)
Transfers	(2)	(1)	0	0	0	0	(3)
Beneficiary Deaths	0	0	0	0	0	(8)	(8)
Domestic Relations Orders	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
Withdrawals Paid	(10)	(5)	0	0	0	0	(15)
Data Corrections	0	2	0	0	1	0	3
Benefit Expired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
June 30, 2024	943	275	11	144	952	217	2,542



APPENDIX A – MEMBERSHIP INFORMATION

Reconciliation of System Membership since Prior Valuation APCD Members

	Actives	Deferred Members	Non-Duty Disabled	Duty Disabled	Retired	Beneficiaries	Total
June 30, 2023	33	19	0	0	68	8	128
New Entrants	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
Rehires	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Duty Disabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ordinary Disabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirements	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirements from one plan with service in another	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vested Terminations	(1)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Died, With Beneficiaries' Benefit Payable	0	0	0	0	(1)	1	0
Non-Vested Terminations and Death without beneficiary	(2)	2	0	0	(1)	0	(1)
Transfers	(1)	0	0	0	0	0	(1)
Beneficiary Deaths	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Relations Orders	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Withdrawals Paid	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Data Corrections	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefit Expired	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
June 30, 2024	32	22	0	0	66	9	129



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

Plan/Tier	Code Section	Member Contribution Provides Average Annuity	FAS Period
General 5A	31621.5	1/200th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 60	1 year
General 5B	31621.2	1/100th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 60	1 year
General 5C	31621.5	1/200th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 60	3 year
General 2	NA	NA	3 year
General 7	31621.4	1/240th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 60	3 year
APCD 1	31621.6 & 31581.1	1/2 x 1/100th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 55	1 year
APCD 2	31621.6	1/100th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 55	1 year
Safety 4A & 6A		1/2 x 3/200th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 55	1 year
Safety 4B		3/200th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 55	1 year
Safety 4C & 6B		1/2 x 3/200th of Final Average Salary (FAS) at age 55	3 year



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

		Gen	eral		AP	PCD		Safety	
Entry Age	5A	5B	5C	7	1	2	4A & 6A	4B	4C & 6B
16	3.02%	6.03%	2.92%	2.43%	3.54%	7.07%	5.88%	11.75%	5.65%
17	3.02%	6.03%	2.92%	2.43%	3.54%	7.07%	5.88%	11.75%	5.65%
18	3.02%	6.03%	2.92%	2.43%	3.54%	7.07%	5.88%	11.75%	5.65%
19	3.02%	6.03%	2.92%	2.43%	3.54%	7.07%	5.88%	11.75%	5.65%
20	3.02%	6.03%	2.92%	2.43%	3.54%	7.07%	5.88%	11.75%	5.65%
21	3.08%	6.16%	2.98%	2.49%	3.61%	7.23%	5.98%	11.95%	5.75%
22	3.15%	6.30%	3.05%	2.54%	3.69%	7.38%	6.08%	12.15%	5.84%
23	3.22%	6.43%	3.11%	2.59%	3.77%	7.54%	6.18%	12.36%	5.94%
24	3.29%	6.57%	3.18%	2.65%	3.85%	7.70%	6.28%	12.56%	6.04%
25	3.36%	6.71%	3.25%	2.71%	3.93%	7.86%	6.39%	12.77%	6.14%
26	3.43%	6.86%	3.32%	2.77%	4.02%	8.03%	6.49%	12.99%	6.24%
27	3.50%	7.01%	3.39%	2.82%	4.10%	8.20%	6.60%	13.20%	6.35%
28	3.58%	7.16%	3.46%	2.88%	4.19%	8.38%	6.71%	13.42%	6.45%
29	3.65%	7.31%	3.54%	2.95%	4.28%	8.55%	6.82%	13.65%	6.56%
30	3.73%	7.46%	3.61%	3.01%	4.37%	8.74%	6.94%	13.87%	6.67%
31	3.81%	7.62%	3.69%	3.07%	4.46%	8.92%	7.05%	14.10%	6.78%
32	3.89%	7.78%	3.77%	3.14%	4.56%	9.11%	7.17%	14.34%	6.90%
33	3.97%	7.95%	3.85%	3.21%	4.65%	9.31%	7.29%	14.58%	7.01%
34	4.06%	8.12%	3.93%	3.27%	4.75%	9.50%	7.41%	14.82%	7.13%
35	4.15%	8.29%	4.01%	3.34%	4.85%	9.70%	7.54%	15.07%	7.25%
36	4.23%	8.47%	4.10%	3.41%	4.95%	9.91%	7.66%	15.32%	7.37%
37	4.32%	8.65%	4.18%	3.49%	5.06%	10.11%	7.79%	15.58%	7.49%
38	4.42%	8.83%	4.27%	3.56%	5.16%	10.32%	7.92%	15.85%	7.62%
39	4.51%	9.02%	4.36%	3.63%	5.27%	10.54%	8.06%	16.12%	7.75%
40	4.60%	9.21%	4.45%	3.71%	5.38%	10.75%	8.20%	16.40%	7.89%
41	4.70%	9.40%	4.54%	3.79%	5.48%	10.96%	8.35%	16.69%	8.03%
42	4.80%	9.60%	4.64%	3.86%	5.59%	11.17%	8.50%	16.99%	8.17%
43	4.90%	9.80%	4.73%	3.94%	5.69%	11.38%	8.65%	17.30%	8.32%
44	5.00%	10.00%	4.83%	4.02%	5.79%	11.58%	8.82%	17.63%	8.47%
45	5.10%	10.20%	4.92%	4.10%	5.89%	11.78%	8.98%	17.96%	8.62%
46	5.20%	10.40%	5.01%	4.18%	5.99%	11.99%	9.15%	18.30%	8.77%
47	5.30%	10.60%	5.10%	4.25%	6.10%	12.19%	9.32%	18.65%	8.90%
48	5.40%	10.80%	5.19%	4.33%	6.20%	12.39%	9.49%	18.98%	9.02%
49 50	5.50%	10.99%	5.28%	4.40%	6.29%	12.57%	9.64%	19.27%	9.12%
	5.59%	11.18%	5.37%	4.47%	6.36%	12.72%	9.76%	19.53%	9.14%
51 52	5.69%	11.38%	5.45%	4.54%	6.41%	12.83%	9.85%	19.71%	9.14%
52 53	5.79%	11.57%	5.53%	4.61%	6.45%	12.90%	9.85%	19.71%	9.14%
53 54	5.88% 5.97%	11.76%	5.61%	4.67%	6.45%	12.91%	9.85%	19.71% 19.71%	9.34%
54 55	5.97% 6.04%	11.93% 12.07%	5.66% 5.70%	4.72% 4.75%	6.45% 6.45%	12.91% 12.91%	9.85% 9.85%	19.71%	9.65% 9.65%
55 56	6.04%	12.07%	5.70% 5.72%	4.75% 4.77%	6.45%	12.91%	9.85% 9.85%	19.71%	9.65% 9.65%
56 57	6.09%	12.17%	5.72% 5.72%	4.77% 4.77%	6.45% 6.45%	12.91%	9.85% 9.85%	19.71%	9.65% 9.65%
58	6.12%	12.24%	5.72%	4.77%	6.45%	12.91%	9.85%	19.71%	9.65%
58 59	6.12%	12.25%	5.90% 6.10%	4.92% 5.08%	6.45%	12.91%	9.85% 9.85%	19.71%	9.65% 9.65%
59 60	6.12%	12.25%	6.10%	5.08%	6.45% 6.45%	12.91%	9.85% 9.85%	19.71%	9.65% 9.65%
OU	0.12%	12.23%	0.10%	3.08%	0.43%	12.91%	9.83%	19./1%	9.03%

Assumptions:

Interest: 7.00%

Salary: 2022 Valuation Scale (Service based, includes wage inflation at 3.00%)

Unisex Public General 2010 Above-Median Income and Public Safety 2010 Above-Median Income Healthy Annuitant Mortality: Mortality Tables projected to 2047 using Scale 80% of MP-2020 (blended 30% Male / 70% Female for General/APCD,

and blended 80% Male / 20% Female for Safety)

Administrative Rates have been loaded by 3.3% to account for expected administrative expenses allocated to the members

expenses:



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

PEPRA Member Contribution Rates effective as of the June 30, 2024 Valuation For the Fiscal Year July 1, 2025 through June 30, 2026

		PEPRA Rates	5	
2% COLA	General 3% COLA	LAFCO	Safety	APCD
8.45%	9.09%	9.09%	15.52%	7.09%
Assumptions:				
Interest:	7.00%			
Salary:	2022 Scale (Service based, in	cludes wage inflati	on at 3.00%)
Mortality:	normal cost. the actuaria Income and Tables with	Thus, the mortal al valuation (Pu Public Safety 20 generational mo	ity rates are the sandblic General 2010 10 Above-Median	50% of the actual me as those used in 10 Above-Median Income Mortality nts projected from
Administrative expenses:		•	3.30% to accounted to the members.	t for the expected



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

Member Cost-Sharing/Pick-Up Contributions by Bargaining Group Estimated Rate During July 1, 2025 to June 30, 2026 (Non-PEPRA Plans Only)

Bargaining Unit	Union	Employer Contribution Offset ¹	Additional Member Contribution ¹
10, 11	Union of American Physicians & Dentists	2.48%	2.50%
12, 13	Fire Fighters Local 2046	5.97%	6.00%
14, 15	Deputy Sheriffs' Association - Safety	5.97%	6.00%
14, 15	Deputy Sheriffs' Association - non-Safety	2.48%	2.50%
17	Deputy District Attorneys	2.48%	2.50%
18, 19	Probation Peace Officers	5.97%	6.00%
20	Deputy Public Defenders	2.48%	2.50%
21, 22	SEIU Local 721	2.48%	2.50%
23, 24, 25, 26, 27	SEIU Local 620	2.48%	2.50%
28, 29	Engineers & Technicians	2.48%	2.50%
30	Civil Attorneys Association	2.48%	2.50%
32	Confidential	2.48%	2.50%
35, 40, 41, 42, 43	Unrepresented Managers (including CEO)	2.47%	2.49%
36	Unrepresented Confidential Attorneys	2.48%	2.50%
38	Board of Supervisors	2.48%	2.50%
44	Sheriff Managers Association	5.97%	6.00%
62	Deputy Fire Chief and Undersheriff	5.97%	6.00%
63	Fire Division and Battalion Chiefs	5.97%	6.00%

¹ Contribution rates shown are the estimated rates to be made during the Plan Year, based on the actual timing



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

 $All\ General\ Bargaining\ Units\ Except\ for\ Unrepresented\ Managers\ (incl\ CEO)\ (35,40,41,42,43)$

Effective.	Inlv 1.	2023
Lilicult	July 1	, 2020

	Effective July 1, 2025											
		Plan 5A			Plan 5B			Plan 5C			Plan 7	
Entry Age	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total
16	3.02%	2.50%	5.52%	6.03%	2.50%	8.53%	2.92%	2.50%	5.42%	2.43%	2.50%	4.93%
17	3.02%	2.50%	5.52%	6.03%	2.50%	8.53%	2.92%	2.50%	5.42%	2.43%	2.50%	4.93%
18	3.02%	2.50%	5.52%	6.03%	2.50%	8.53%	2.92%	2.50%	5.42%	2.43%	2.50%	4.93%
19	3.02%	2.50%	5.52%	6.03%	2.50%	8.53%	2.92%	2.50%	5.42%	2.43%	2.50%	4.93%
20	3.02%	2.50%	5.52%	6.03%	2.50%	8.53%	2.92%	2.50%	5.42%	2.43%	2.50%	4.93%
21	3.08%	2.50%	5.58%	6.16%	2.50%	8.66%	2.98%	2.50%	5.48%	2.49%	2.50%	4.99%
22	3.15%	2.50%	5.65%	6.30%	2.50%	8.80%	3.05%	2.50%	5.55%	2.54%	2.50%	5.04%
23	3.22%	2.50%	5.72%	6.43%	2.50%	8.93%	3.11%	2.50%	5.61%	2.59%	2.50%	5.09%
24	3.29%	2.50%	5.79%	6.57%	2.50%	9.07%	3.18%	2.50%	5.68%	2.65%	2.50%	5.15%
25	3.36%	2.50%	5.86%	6.71%	2.50%	9.21%	3.25%	2.50%	5.75%	2.71%	2.50%	5.21%
26	3.43%	2.50%	5.93%	6.86%	2.50%	9.36%	3.32%	2.50%	5.82%	2.77%	2.50%	5.27%
27	3.50%	2.50%	6.00%	7.01%	2.50%	9.51%	3.39%	2.50%	5.89%	2.82%	2.50%	5.32%
28	3.58%	2.50%	6.08%	7.16%	2.50%	9.66%	3.46%	2.50%	5.96%	2.88%	2.50%	5.38%
29	3.65%	2.50%	6.15%	7.31%	2.50%	9.81%	3.54%	2.50%	6.04%	2.95%	2.50%	5.45%
30	3.73%	2.50%	6.23%	7.46%	2.50%	9.96%	3.61%	2.50%	6.11%	3.01%	2.50%	5.51%
31	3.81%	2.50%	6.31%	7.62%	2.50%	10.12%	3.69%	2.50%	6.19%	3.07%	2.50%	5.57%
32	3.89%	2.50%	6.39%	7.78%	2.50%	10.28%	3.77%	2.50%	6.27%	3.14%	2.50%	5.64%
33	3.97%	2.50%	6.47%	7.95%	2.50%	10.45%	3.85%	2.50%	6.35%	3.21%	2.50%	5.71%
34	4.06%	2.50%	6.56%	8.12%	2.50%	10.62%	3.93%	2.50%	6.43%	3.27%	2.50%	5.77%
35	4.15%	2.50%	6.65%	8.29%	2.50%	10.79%	4.01%	2.50%	6.51%	3.34%	2.50%	5.84%
36	4.23%	2.50%	6.73%	8.47%	2.50%	10.97%	4.10%	2.50%	6.60%	3.41%	2.50%	5.91%
37	4.32%	2.50%	6.82%	8.65%	2.50%	11.15%	4.18%	2.50%	6.68%	3.49%	2.50%	5.99%
38	4.42%	2.50%	6.92%	8.83%	2.50%	11.33%	4.27%	2.50%	6.77%	3.56%	2.50%	6.06%
39	4.51%	2.50%	7.01%	9.02%	2.50%	11.52%	4.36%	2.50%	6.86%	3.63%	2.50%	6.13%
40	4.60%	2.50%	7.10%	9.21%	2.50%	11.71%	4.45%	2.50%	6.95%	3.71%	2.50%	6.21%
41	4.70%	2.50%	7.20%	9.40%	2.50%	11.90%	4.54%	2.50%	7.04%	3.79%	2.50%	6.29%
42	4.80%	2.50%	7.30%	9.60%	2.50%	12.10%	4.64%	2.50%	7.14%	3.86%	2.50%	6.36%
43	4.90%	2.50%	7.40%	9.80%	2.50%	12.30%	4.73%	2.50%	7.23%	3.94%	2.50%	6.44%
44	5.00%	2.50%	7.50%	10.00%	2.50%	12.50%	4.83%	2.50%	7.33%	4.02%	2.50%	6.52%
45	5.10%	2.50%	7.60%	10.20%	2.50%	12.70%	4.92%	2.50%	7.42%	4.10%	2.50%	6.60%
46	5.20%	2.50%	7.70%	10.40%	2.50%	12.90%	5.01%	2.50%	7.51%	4.18%	2.50%	6.68%
47	5.30%	2.50%	7.80%	10.60%	2.50%	13.10%	5.10%	2.50%	7.60%	4.25%	2.50%	6.75%
48	5.40%	2.50%	7.90%	10.80%	2.50%	13.30%	5.19%	2.50%	7.69%	4.33%	2.50%	6.83%
49	5.50%	2.50%	8.00%	10.99%	2.50%	13.49%	5.28%	2.50%	7.78%	4.40%	2.50%	6.90%
50	5.59%	2.50%	8.09%	11.18%	2.50%	13.68%	5.37%	2.50%	7.87%	4.47%	2.50%	6.97%
51	5.69%	2.50%	8.19%	11.38%	2.50%	13.88%	5.45%	2.50%	7.95%	4.54%	2.50%	7.04%
52	5.79%	2.50%	8.29%	11.57%	2.50%	14.07%	5.53%	2.50%	8.03%	4.61%	2.50%	7.11%
53	5.88%	2.50%	8.38%	11.76%	2.50%	14.26%	5.61%	2.50%	8.11%	4.67%	2.50%	7.17%
54	5.97%	2.50%	8.47%	11.93%	2.50%	14.43%	5.66%	2.50%	8.16%	4.72%	2.50%	7.22%
55	6.04%	2.50%	8.54%	12.07%	2.50%	14.57%	5.70%	2.50%	8.20%	4.75%	2.50%	7.25%
56	6.09%	2.50%	8.59%	12.17%	2.50%	14.67%	5.72%	2.50%	8.22%	4.77%	2.50%	7.27%
57	6.12%	2.50%	8.62%	12.24%	2.50%	14.74%	5.72%	2.50%	8.22%	4.77%	2.50%	7.27%
58	6.12%	2.50%	8.62%	12.25%	2.50%	14.75%	5.90%	2.50%	8.40%	4.92%	2.50%	7.42%
59	6.12%	2.50%	8.62%	12.25%	2.50%	14.75%	6.10%	2.50%	8.60%	5.08%	2.50%	7.58%
60	6.12%	2.50%	8.62%	12.25%	2.50%	14.75%	6.10%	2.50%	8.60%	5.08%	2.50%	7.58%

Members do not pay COLA contributions

Assumptions:

Interest: 7.00%

Salary: 2022 Valuation Scale (Service based, includes wage inflation at 3.00%)

Unisex Mortality: Public General 2010 Above-Median Income - PUBG-2010(A) - Retiree Mortality Table, projected to 2047 using 80% of Scale MP-2020

(blended 30% Male / 70% Female)

Administrative expenses: Rates have been loaded by 3.30% to account for expected administrative expenses allocated to the members.



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

Effective July 1, 2023												
		Plan 5A			Plan 5B			Plan 5C			Plan 7	
Entry Age	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost-Sharing	Total
16	3.02%	2.49%	5.51%	6.03%	2.49%	8.52%	2.92%	2.49%	5.41%	2.43%	2.49%	4.92%
17	3.02%	2.49%	5.51%	6.03%	2.49%	8.52%	2.92%	2.49%	5.41%	2.43%	2.49%	4.92%
18	3.02%	2.49%	5.51%	6.03%	2.49%	8.52%	2.92%	2.49%	5.41%	2.43%	2.49%	4.929
19	3.02%	2.49%	5.51%	6.03%	2.49%	8.52%	2.92%	2.49%	5.41%	2.43%	2.49%	4.929
20	3.02%	2.49%	5.51%	6.03%	2.49%	8.52%	2.92%	2.49%	5.41%	2.43%	2.49%	4.929
21	3.08%	2.49%	5.57%	6.16%	2.49%	8.65%	2.98%	2.49%	5.47%	2.49%	2.49%	4.989
22	3.15%	2.49%	5.64%	6.30%	2.49%	8.79%	3.05%	2.49%	5.54%	2.54%	2.49%	5.039
23	3.22%	2.49%	5.71%	6.43%	2.49%	8.92%	3.11%	2.49%	5.60%	2.59%	2.49%	5.08
24	3.29%	2.49%	5.78%	6.57%	2.49%	9.06%	3.18%	2.49%	5.67%	2.65%	2.49%	5.14
25	3.36%	2.49%	5.85%	6.71%	2.49%	9.20%	3.25%	2.49%	5.74%	2.71%	2.49%	5.20
26	3.43%	2.49%	5.92%	6.86%	2.49%	9.35%	3.32%	2.49%	5.81%	2.77%	2.49%	5.26
27	3.50%	2.49%	5.99%	7.01%	2.49%	9.50%	3.39%	2.49%	5.88%	2.82%	2.49%	5.31
28	3.58%	2.49%	6.07%	7.16%	2.49%	9.65%	3.46%	2.49%	5.95%	2.88%	2.49%	5.37
29	3.65%	2.49%	6.14%	7.31%	2.49%	9.80%	3.54%	2.49%	6.03%	2.95%	2.49%	5.44
30	3.73%	2.49%	6.22%	7.46%	2.49%	9.95%	3.61%	2.49%	6.10%	3.01%	2.49%	5.50
31	3.81%	2.49%	6.30%	7.62%	2.49%	10.11%	3.69%	2.49%	6.18%	3.07%	2.49%	5.56
32	3.89%	2.49%	6.38%	7.78%	2.49%	10.11%	3.77%	2.49%	6.26%	3.14%	2.49%	5.63
33	3.97%	2.49%	6.46%	7.95%	2.49%	10.44%	3.85%	2.49%	6.34%	3.21%	2.49%	5.70
34	4.06%	2.49%	6.55%	8.12%	2.49%	10.44%	3.93%	2.49%	6.42%	3.27%	2.49%	5.76
35	4.15%	2.49%	6.64%	8.29%	2.49%	10.78%	4.01%	2.49%	6.50%	3.34%	2.49%	5.83
36	4.23%	2.49%	6.72%	8.47%	2.49%	10.76%	4.10%	2.49%	6.59%	3.41%	2.49%	5.90
37	4.32%	2.49%	6.81%	8.65%	2.49%	11.14%	4.18%	2.49%	6.67%	3.41%	2.49%	5.98
38	4.42%	2.49%	6.91%	8.83%	2.49%	11.14%	4.18%	2.49%	6.76%	3.49%	2.49%	6.05
39	4.42%	2.49%	7.00%	9.02%	2.49%	11.52%	4.27%	2.49%	6.85%	3.63%	2.49%	6.12
40	4.60%	2.49%	7.00%	9.02%	2.49%	11.70%	4.45%	2.49%	6.94%	3.71%	2.49%	6.20
40	4.70%	2.49%	7.19%	9.40%	2.49%	11.70%	4.45%	2.49%	7.03%	3.71%	2.49%	6.28
42	4.70%	2.49%	7.19%	9.40%	2.49%	12.09%	4.54%	2.49%	7.03%	3.79%	2.49%	6.35
42	4.80%	2.49%	7.29%	9.80%	2.49%	12.09%	4.64%	2.49%	7.13%	3.86%	2.49%	6.43
43 44	5.00%	2.49%	7.39%		2.49%	12.29%		2.49%	7.22%			6.51
				10.00%			4.83%			4.02%	2.49%	
45	5.10%	2.49%	7.59%	10.20%	2.49%	12.69%	4.92%	2.49%	7.41%	4.10%	2.49%	6.59
46	5.20%	2.49%	7.69%	10.40%	2.49%	12.89%	5.01%	2.49%	7.50%	4.18%	2.49%	6.67
47	5.30%	2.49%	7.79%	10.60%	2.49%	13.09%	5.10%	2.49%	7.59%	4.25%	2.49%	6.74
48	5.40%	2.49%	7.89%	10.80%	2.49%	13.29%	5.19%	2.49%	7.68%	4.33%	2.49%	6.82
49	5.50%	2.49%	7.99%	10.99%	2.49%	13.48%	5.28%	2.49%	7.77%	4.40%	2.49%	6.89
50	5.59%	2.49%	8.08%	11.18%	2.49%	13.67%	5.37%	2.49%	7.86%	4.47%	2.49%	6.96
51	5.69%	2.49%	8.18%	11.38%	2.49%	13.87%	5.45%	2.49%	7.94%	4.54%	2.49%	7.03
52	5.79%	2.49%	8.28%	11.57%	2.49%	14.06%	5.53%	2.49%	8.02%	4.61%	2.49%	7.10
53	5.88%	2.49%	8.37%	11.76%	2.49%	14.25%	5.61%	2.49%	8.10%	4.67%	2.49%	7.16
54	5.97%	2.49%	8.46%	11.93%	2.49%	14.42%	5.66%	2.49%	8.15%	4.72%	2.49%	7.21
55	6.04%	2.49%	8.53%	12.07%	2.49%	14.56%	5.70%	2.49%	8.19%	4.75%	2.49%	7.24
56	6.09%	2.49%	8.58%	12.17%	2.49%	14.66%	5.72%	2.49%	8.21%	4.77%	2.49%	7.26
57	6.12%	2.49%	8.61%	12.24%	2.49%	14.73%	5.72%	2.49%	8.21%	4.77%	2.49%	7.26
58	6.12%	2.49%	8.61%	12.25%	2.49%	14.74%	5.90%	2.49%	8.39%	4.92%	2.49%	7.419
59	6.12%	2.49%	8.61%	12.25%	2.49%	14.74%	6.10%	2.49%	8.59%	5.08%	2.49%	7.579

Members do not pay COLA contributions

Assumptions:

Interest: 7.00%

Salary: 2022 Valuation Scale (Service based, includes wage inflation at 3.00%)

Unisex Mortality: Public General 2010 Above-Median Income - PUBG-2010(A) - Retiree Mortality Table, projected to 2047 using 80% of Scale MP-2020

(blended 30% Male / 70% Female)

Administrative expenses: Rates have been loaded by 3.30% to account for expected administrative expenses allocated to the members.



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

Fire Fighters Local 2046 (12,13), Deputy Sheriffs' Association - Safety (14,15), Probation Peace Officers (18,19), Sheriff Managers Association (44), Deputy Fire Chief and Undersheriff (62), and Fire Division and Battalion Chiefs (63)

Effective July 1, 2023

		Plan 4A & 6A	A		Plan 4B			Plan 4C & 61	В
Entry Age	Basic	Cost Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost Sharing	Total	Basic	Cost Sharing	Total
16	5.88%	6.00%	11.88%	11.75%	6.00%	17.75%	5.65%	6.00%	11.65%
17	5.88%	6.00%	11.88%	11.75%	6.00%	17.75%	5.65%	6.00%	11.65%
18	5.88%	6.00%	11.88%	11.75%	6.00%	17.75%	5.65%	6.00%	11.65%
19	5.88%	6.00%	11.88%	11.75%	6.00%	17.75%	5.65%	6.00%	11.65%
20	5.88%	6.00%	11.88%	11.75%	6.00%	17.75%	5.65%	6.00%	11.65%
21	5.98%	6.00%	11.98%	11.95%	6.00%	17.95%	5.75%	6.00%	11.75%
22	6.08%	6.00%	12.08%	12.15%	6.00%	18.15%	5.84%	6.00%	11.84%
23	6.18%	6.00%	12.18%	12.36%	6.00%	18.36%	5.94%	6.00%	11.94%
24	6.28%	6.00%	12.28%	12.56%	6.00%	18.56%	6.04%	6.00%	12.04%
25	6.39%	6.00%	12.39%	12.77%	6.00%	18.77%	6.14%	6.00%	12.14%
26	6.49%	6.00%	12.49%	12.99%	6.00%	18.99%	6.24%	6.00%	12.24%
27	6.60%	6.00%	12.60%	13.20%	6.00%	19.20%	6.35%	6.00%	12.35%
28	6.71%	6.00%	12.71%	13.42%	6.00%	19.42%	6.45%	6.00%	12.45%
29	6.82%	6.00%	12.82%	13.65%	6.00%	19.65%	6.56%	6.00%	12.56%
30	6.94%	6.00%	12.94%	13.87%	6.00%	19.87%	6.67%	6.00%	12.67%
31	7.05%	6.00%	13.05%	14.10%	6.00%	20.10%	6.78%	6.00%	12.78%
32	7.17%	6.00%	13.17%	14.34%	6.00%	20.34%	6.90%	6.00%	12.90%
33	7.29%	6.00%	13.29%	14.58%	6.00%	20.58%	7.01%	6.00%	13.01%
34	7.41%	6.00%	13.41%	14.82%	6.00%	20.82%	7.13%	6.00%	13.13%
35	7.54%	6.00%	13.54%	15.07%	6.00%	21.07%	7.25%	6.00%	13.25%
36	7.66%	6.00%	13.66%	15.32%	6.00%	21.32%	7.37%	6.00%	13.37%
37	7.79%	6.00%	13.79%	15.58%	6.00%	21.58%	7.49%	6.00%	13.49%
38	7.92%	6.00%	13.92%	15.85%	6.00%	21.85%	7.62%	6.00%	13.62%
39	8.06%	6.00%	14.06%	16.12%	6.00%	22.12%	7.75%	6.00%	13.75%
40	8.20%	6.00%	14.20%	16.40%	6.00%	22.40%	7.89%	6.00%	13.89%
41	8.35%	6.00%	14.35%	16.69%	6.00%	22.69%	8.03%	6.00%	14.03%
42	8.50%	6.00%	14.50%	16.99%	6.00%	22.99%	8.17%	6.00%	14.17%
43	8.65%	6.00%	14.65%	17.30%	6.00%	23.30%	8.32%	6.00%	14.32%
44	8.82%	6.00%	14.82%	17.63%	6.00%	23.63%	8.47%	6.00%	14.47%
45	8.98%	6.00%	14.98%	17.96%	6.00%	23.96%	8.62%	6.00%	14.62%
46	9.15%	6.00%	15.15%	18.30%	6.00%	24.30%	8.77%	6.00%	14.77%
47	9.32%	6.00%	15.32%	18.65%	6.00%	24.65%	8.90%	6.00%	14.90%
48	9.49%	6.00%	15.49%	18.98%	6.00%	24.98%	9.02%	6.00%	15.02%
49	9.64%	6.00%	15.64%	19.27%	6.00%	25.27%	9.12%	6.00%	15.12%
50	9.76%	6.00%	15.76%	19.53%	6.00%	25.53%	9.14%	6.00%	15.14%
51	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.14%	6.00%	15.14%
52	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.14%	6.00%	15.14%
53	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.34%	6.00%	15.34%
54	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%
55	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%
56	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%
57	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%
58	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%
59	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%
60	9.85%	6.00%	15.85%	19.71%	6.00%	25.71%	9.65%	6.00%	15.65%

Members do not pay COLA contributions

Assumptions:

Interest: 7.00%

Salary: 2022 Valuation Scale (Service based, includes wage inflation at 3.00%)

Unisex Public Safety 2010 Above-Median Income – PUBS-2010(A) – Retiree Mortality Table, projected to 2047 using 80% of

Mortality: Scale MP-2020 (blended 80% Male / 20% Female)

Administrative Rates have been loaded by 3.30% to account for expected administrative expenses allocated to the members.

expeneses:



APPENDIX B – MEMBER CONTRIBUTION RATES

Safety Unrepresented Managers (35,40,41,42,43) Effective July 1, 2023 Plan 4A & 6A Plan 4B Plan 4C & 6B **Cost Sharing** Basic **Cost Sharing** Basic **Cost Sharing Entry Age** Basic Total Total Total 8.37% 8.14% 16 5.88% 2.49% 11.75% 2.49% 14.24% 5.65% 2.49% 17 5.88% 2.49% 8.37% 11.75% 2.49% 14.24% 5.65% 2.49% 8.14% 18 5.88% 2.49% 8.37% 11.75% 2.49% 14.24% 5.65% 2.49% 8.14% 19 2.49% 8.37% 11.75% 2.49% 14.24% 5.65% 2.49% 8.14% 5.88% 20 2.49% 8.37% 11.75% 2.49% 14.24% 5.65% 2.49% 8.14% 5.88% 21 5.98% 2.49% 8.47% 11.95% 2.49% 14.44% 5.75% 2.49% 8.24% 22 6.08% 2.49% 8.57% 12.15% 2.49% 14.64% 5.84% 2.49% 8.33% 23 2.49% 5.94% 2.49% 8.67% 12.36% 14.85% 2.49% 8.43% 6.18% 24 8.77% 2.49% 6.04% 2.49% 12.56% 15.05% 2.49% 8.53% 6.28% 25 12.77% 2.49% 6.39% 2.49% 8.88% 15.26% 6.14% 2.49% 8.63% 26 6.49% 2.49% 8.98% 12.99% 2.49% 15.48% 6.24% 2.49% 8.73% 27 9.09% 13.20% 2.49% 15.69% 6.35% 2.49% 6.60% 2.49% 8.84% 28 2.49% 9.20% 13.42% 2.49% 15.91% 6.45% 2.49% 6.71% 8.94% 29 2.49% 9.31% 13.65% 2.49% 16.14% 6.56% 2.49% 9.05% 6.82% 30 6.94% 2.49% 9.43% 13.87% 2.49% 16.36% 6.67% 2.49% 9.16% 31 7.05% 2.49% 9.54% 14.10% 2.49% 16.59% 6.78% 2.49% 9.27% 32 7.17% 2.49% 9.66% 14.34% 2.49% 16.83% 6.90% 2.49% 9.39% 33 7.29% 2.49% 9.78% 14.58% 2.49% 17.07% 7.01% 2.49% 9.50% 34 7.41% 2.49% 9.90% 14.82% 2.49% 17.31% 7.13% 2.49% 9.62% 35 7.54% 2.49% 10.03% 15.07% 2.49% 17.56% 7.25% 2.49% 9.74% 36 2.49% 10.15% 15.32% 2.49% 17.81% 7.37% 2.49% 9.86% 7.66% 37 7.79% 2.49% 10.28% 15.58% 2.49% 18.07% 7.49% 2.49% 9.98% 38 7.92% 2.49% 10.41% 15.85% 2.49% 18.34% 7.62% 2.49% 10.11% 39 8.06% 2.49% 10.55% 16.12% 2.49% 18.61% 7.75% 2.49% 10.24% 40 8.20% 2.49% 10.69% 16.40% 2.49% 18.89% 7.89% 2.49% 10.38% 41 8.35% 2.49% 10.84% 16.69% 2.49% 19.18% 8.03% 2.49% 10.52% 42 8.50% 2.49% 10.99% 16.99% 2.49% 19.48% 8.17% 2.49% 10.66% 43 8.65% 2.49% 11.14% 17.30% 2.49% 19.79% 8.32% 2.49% 10.81% 44 8.82% 2.49% 11.31% 17.63% 2.49% 20.12% 8.47% 2.49% 10.96% 45 8.98% 2.49% 11.47% 17.96% 2.49% 20.45% 8.62% 2.49% 11.11% 46 9.15% 2.49% 11.64% 18.30% 2.49% 20.79% 8.77% 2.49% 11.26% 47 9.32% 2.49% 11.81% 18.65% 2.49% 21.14% 8.90% 2.49% 11.39% 48 9.49% 2.49% 11.98% 18.98% 2.49% 21.47% 9.02% 2.49% 11.51% 49 9.64% 2.49% 12.13% 19.27% 2.49% 21.76% 9.12% 2.49% 11.61% 50 9.76% 2.49% 12.25% 19.53% 2.49% 22.02% 9.14% 2.49% 11.63% 51 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.14% 2.49% 11.63% 52 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.14% 2.49% 11.63% 53 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.34% 2.49% 11.83% 54 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.65% 2.49% 12.14% 55 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.65% 2.49% 12.14% 56 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.65% 2.49% 12.14% 57 19.71% 22.20% 9.65% 12.14% 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 2.49% 2.49% 58 9.85% 2.49% 12.34% 19.71% 2.49% 22.20% 9.65% 2.49% 12.14%

Members do not pay COLA contributions

9.85%

9.85%

Assumptions:

59

Interest: 7.00%

Salary: 2022 Valuation Scale (Service based, includes wage inflation at 3.00%)

12.34%

12.34%

Unisex Public Safety 2010 Above-Median Income – PUBS-2010(A) – Retiree Mortality Table, projected to 2047 using 80% of

2.49%

2.49%

22.20%

22.20%

9.65%

9.65%

2.49%

2.49%

12.14%

12.14%

Mortality: Scale MP-2020 (blended 80% Male / 20% Female)

2.49%

2.49%

Administrative Rates have been loaded by 3.30% to account for expected administrative expenses allocated to the members.

19.71%

19.71%

expeneses:



APPENDIX C – EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTION RATES WITH MEMBER **COST-SHARING ADJUSTMENTS**

General Employer Contribution Rates after Member Cost-Sharing

All Bargaining Units Except for Unrepresented Managers (incl CEO) (35, 40, 41, 42, 43)

	5A	5B	5C	Plan 7
June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate for FYE 2025	36.72%	36.04%	38.18%	39.05%
Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions	<u>-2.48%</u>	<u>-2.48%</u>	-2.48%	<u>-2.48%</u>
Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2024	34.24%	33.56%	35.70%	36.57%
June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate for FYE 2026	35.73%	34.77%	36.89%	38.00%
Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions	<u>-2.48%</u>	<u>-2.48%</u>	<u>-2.48%</u>	<u>-2.48%</u>
Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2025	33.25%	32.29%	34.41%	35.52%

General Employer Contribution Rates after Member Cost-Sharing

Unrepresented Managers (includi	ing CEO) (35, 4	10, 41, 42, 4	3)	
	5A	5B	5 C	Plan 7
June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate for FYE 2025	36.72%	36.04%	38.18%	39.05%
Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions	<u>-2.47%</u>	<u>-2.47%</u>	<u>-2.47%</u>	<u>-2.47%</u>
Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2024	34.25%	33.57%	35.71%	36.58%
June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate for FYE 2026	35.73%	34.77%	36.89%	38.00%
Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions	<u>-2.47%</u>	<u>-2.47%</u>	<u>-2.47%</u>	-2.47%
Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2025	33.26%	32.30%	34.42%	35.53%



APPENDIX C – EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTION RATES WITH MEMBER COST-SHARING ADJUSTMENTS

Safety Employer Contribution Rates after Member Cost-Sharing

Fire Fighters Local 2046 (12, 13), Deputy Sheriffs' Association (14, 15), Probation Peace Officers (18, 19), ion (44), Deputy Fire Chief and Undersheriff (62), and Fire Division and Battalion Chiefs (63)Probation Peace Officers (18,19), Sheriffs

	4 A	4B	4C	6A	6B
June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate for FYE 2025	61.99%	64.73%	60.12%	76.84%	69.99%
Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>
Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2024	56.02%	58.76%	54.15%	70.87%	64.02%
June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate for FYE 2026	63.49%	63.26%	60.30%	78.55%	70.61%
Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>	<u>-5.97%</u>
Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2025	57.52%	57.29%	54.33%	72.58%	64.64%

Safety Employer Contribution Rates after Member Cost-Sharing Unrepresented Safety Managers (35, 40, 41, 42, 43) **4A 4B** 4C **6A 6B** June 30, 2023 Contribution Rate for FYE 2025 61.99% 64.73% 60.12% 76.84% 69.99% -2.47% <u>-2.47%</u> <u>-2.47%</u> <u>-2.47%</u> -2.47% Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions **Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2024** 57.65% 59.52% 62.26%74.37% 67.52% 63.49% 63.26% 60.30% 78.55% 70.61% June 30, 2024 Contribution Rate for FYE 2026 -2.47% -2.47% -2.47% -2.47% -2.47% Adjusted Member Cost-Sharing Contributions 61.02% 60.79% 57.83% 76.08% 68.14% Net Employer Rate Effective July 1, 2025



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Contribution Allocation Procedure

The contribution allocation procedure primarily consists of an actuarial cost method, an asset valuation method, and an amortization method as described below. This contribution allocation procedure, combined with reasonable assumptions, produces a Reasonable Actuarially Determined Contribution as defined in Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 4. The contribution allocation procedure was selected to balance benefit security, intergenerational equity, and the stability of actuarially determined contributions. The selection also considered the demographics of plan members, the funding goals and objectives of the Board, and the need to accumulate assets to make benefit payments when due. There were no changes to the contribution allocation procedures from the prior valuation.

1. Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial valuation is prepared using the Entry Age Actuarial Cost Method (CERL 31453.5). Under the principles of this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the valuation is allocated as a level percentage of the individual's projected compensation between entry age and assumed exit (until maximum retirement age). For members who transferred between plans, entry age is based on original entry into the system. The normal cost for the Plan is based on the sum of the individual normal costs for each member (Individual Entry Age Method).

2. Amortization Method

The UAL (or Surplus Funding) is amortized as a percentage of the projected salaries of present and future members of SBCERS. Effective with the June 30, 2013 valuation, the UAL as of June 30, 2013 is amortized over a closed 17-year period, except for the additional UAL attributable to the creation of Safety Plan 6, which is being amortized over a separate closed period (currently four years). Effective with the June 30, 2014 valuation, any new sources of UAL due to actuarial gains and losses, assumption changes, or method changes is amortized over a closed 19-year period, with five-year ramp up period at the beginning of the period, a four-year ramp down at the end of the period, and 10 years of level payments as a percentage of payroll. This new method is a type of direct rate smoothing method.

The single equivalent amortization period is nine years. As of June 30, 2024, it would take approximately 7 years to fully pay off the total Unfunded Actuarial Liability based on the current UAL payment increasing as a level percentage of payroll.

3. Asset Valuation Method

As of June 30, 2014, the Market Value of Assets is used to determine the System's UAL. A smoothed Actuarial Value of Assets is no longer used.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Actuarial Assumptions

The assumptions used in this report reflect the results of an experience study performed by Cheiron covering the period from July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2022. More details on the rationale for the demographic and economic assumptions can be found in the Actuarial Experience Study report that will be presented to the Board on December 7, 2022. The combined effect of the assumptions is expected to have no significant bias for the purpose of this measurement.

1. Rate of Return

Assets are assumed to earn 7.00%, net of investment expenses.

2. Low-Default-Risk Obligation Measure Discount Rate (effective June 30, 2024)

The discount rate used to calculate the Low-Default-Risk Obligation Measure (LDROM) is the FTSE Pension Liability Index as of the valuation date. This index was selected because it reflects the types of fixed-income securities the Plan would likely invest in if the Trustees wanted to match cash flows. The rate for this valuation is 5.35%.

3. Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses are assumed to be \$6.79 million for the next year, to be split between employees and employers based on their share of the overall contributions. This is equivalent to a 3.30% load to both the member and employer contribution rates. Administrative expenses are assumed to increase by the assumed wage inflation of 3.00% each year.

4. Cost-of-Living

The cost of living as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI) will increase at the rate of 2.75% per year. This assumption is also used for increasing the compensation limit that applies to PEPRA members.

5. Post Retirement COLA

For members who are currently in pay status, benefits are assumed to increase at the rate of 2.9% per year for General Plans 5, Safety Plans 4, 6, and 8 (PEPRA), and APCD Plans 1 and 2. For future retirees in these groups, benefits are assumed to increase at the rate of 2.6% per year. For General Plan 8 (PEPRA), if their employer had not implemented General Plan 7 prior to January 1, 2013, benefits are assumed to increase at the rates described above.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

For all members, benefits are assumed to increase at the rate of 2.00% per year for General Plans 7, APCD Plan 8 (PEPRA), and General Plan 8 (PEPRA) members for whom their employer had implemented General Plan 7 prior to January 1, 2013.

For members in General Plan 2, benefits amounts are assumed to remain constant after retirement.

6. Internal Revenue Code Section 415 Limit

The Internal Revenue Code Section 415 maximum benefit limitations are not reflected in the valuation for funding purposes. Any limitation is reflected in a member's benefit after retirement.

7. Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a)(17)

The Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a)(17) maximum compensation limitation is not reflected in the valuation for funding purposes. Any limitation is reflected in a member's benefit after retirement.

8. Social Security Wage Base

General Plan 2 members have their benefits offset by an assumed Social Security Benefit. For projecting the Social Security Benefit, the annual Social Security Wage Base increase is assumed to be 2.75% per year.

9. Interest on Member Contributions

The annual credited interest rate on member contributions is assumed to be 3.25%. As of June 30, 2008, the credited interest rate each six-month period is the semi-annual yield of the five-year Treasury note as of the last business day of the interest-crediting period.

10. Sick Leave Service Credit Upon Retirement

Upon retirement, members are entitled to turn their sick leave balances into service credit for retirement benefits. Members are limited to one year of service credit. For safety plan members, a 2.25% load was applied to the expected years of service at retirement for sick leave service credit. For general plan members, the load was 1.25%.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

11. Family Composition

Percentage married for all active members who retire, become disabled, or die during active service is shown in the table below. Male members are assumed to be three years older than their spouses and female members are assumed to be one year younger than their spouses.

Percentage Married				
Gender	Percentage			
Males	75%			
Females	60%			

12. Vacation Cash Out

Any cash outs of vacation during the final average salary period affecting the calculation of a retirement benefit are recognized at the time of retirement. There is no pre-recognition of potential costs included in the valuation.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

13. Increases in Pay

Wage inflation component: 3.00%

Additional longevity and promotion component:

Longevi	ty and Promotio	on Increases
Service	General	Safety
0	4.75%	7.25%
1	4.00%	5.00%
2	3.25%	5.00%
3	2.75%	3.25%
4	2.25%	2.50%
5	1.75%	2.00%
6	1.50%	1.60%
7	1.25%	1.30%
8	1.20%	1.20%
9	1.10%	1.10%
10	1.00%	1.00%
11	0.90%	1.00%
12	0.80%	1.00%
13	0.70%	1.00%
14	0.60%	1.00%
15	0.55%	1.00%
16	0.50%	1.00%
17	0.48%	1.00%
18	0.46%	1.00%
19	0.44%	1.00%
20	0.42%	1.00%
21	0.40%	1.00%
22	0.38%	1.00%
23	0.38%	1.00%
24	0.38%	1.00%
25	0.38%	1.00%
26	0.38%	1.00%
27	0.38%	1.00%
28	0.38%	1.00%
29	0.38%	1.00%
30+	0.38%	1.00%

Increases are compound rather than additive.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

14. Rates of Termination

Sample rates of termination are shown in the following table. The 1.30% rate of termination continues for Safety PEPRA members with 20 or more years of service who are not eligible to retire.

Rates of Termination						
Service	General	Safety				
0	20.00%	9.00%				
1	14.00%	7.00%				
2	10.00%	5.00%				
3	8.00%	4.50%				
4	7.00%	4.00%				
5	7.00%	3.75%				
6	6.00%	3.50%				
7	6.00%	3.25%				
8	6.00%	3.00%				
9	5.00%	2.25%				
10	4.50%	2.00%				
11	3.50%	1.50%				
12	3.00%	1.30%				
13	3.00%	1.30%				
14	2.75%	1.30%				
15	2.75%	1.30%				
16	2.75%	1.30%				
17	2.50%	1.30%				
18	2.50%	1.30%				
19	2.50%	1.30%				
20	1.50%	0.00%				
21	1.50%					
22	1.50%					
23	1.50%					
24	1.50%					
25	1.50%					
26	1.50%					
27	1.50%					
28	1.50%					
29	1.50%					
30	0.00%					

Termination rates do not apply once a member is eligible for retirement.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

15. Withdrawal

Rates of withdrawal apply to active Members who terminate their employment and withdraw their member contributions, forfeiting entitlement to future Plan benefits.

Rates of Withdrawal							
Service	General	Safety					
0	100.00%	100.00%					
1	100.00%	100.00%					
2	100.00%	100.00%					
3	100.00%	100.00%					
4	100.00%	100.00%					
5	15.00%	10.00%					
6	15.00%	10.00%					
7	15.00%	10.00%					
8	15.00%	10.00%					
9	15.00%	10.00%					
10	15.00%	5.00%					
11	15.00%	5.00%					
12	15.00%	5.00%					
13	15.00%	5.00%					
14	15.00%	5.00%					
15	5.00%	0.00%					
16	5.00%	0.00%					
17	5.00%	0.00%					
18	5.00%	0.00%					
19	5.00%	0.00%					
20	5.00%	0.00%					
21	5.00%	0.00%					
22	5.00%	0.00%					
23	5.00%	0.00%					
24	5.00%	0.00%					
25	0.00%	0.00%					
26	0.00%	0.00%					
27	0.00%	0.00%					
28	0.00%	0.00%					
29	0.00%	0.00%					
30	0.00%	0.00%					



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

Former members with contributions on deposit who commence benefits from deferred vested status are assumed to receive a retirement benefit commencing at the following ages:

General Plans 5, 7, and 8 (PEPRA) Members:	Age 58
General Plan 2 Members:	Age 60
Safety Plans 4 and 8 (PEPRA) Members:	Age 55
Safety Plan 6 Members:	Age 50
APCD Members:	Age 58

16. Reciprocal Transfers

30% of vested terminated General (except Plan 2) and 35% of vested terminated Safety Members that leave their member contributions on deposit with the Plan are assumed to be reciprocal.

Reciprocal members are assumed to remain with the reciprocal agency until retirement, and receive annual salary increases of:

General & APCD Members: 3.375% Safety Members: 4.000%

Reciprocal members are assumed to commence retirement benefits at the following ages:

General Plans 5, 7, and 8 (PEPRA) Members:	Age 62
General Plan 2 Members:	Age 60
Safety Plans 4 and 8 (PEPRA) Members:	Age 55
Safety Plan 6 Members:	Age 55
APCD Members:	Age 62



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

17. Rates of Disability

General member rates are based on the sex distinct 2021 CalPERS Non-Industrial Disability Miscellaneous Public Agency rates.

Safety members are based on the 2021 CalPERS Public Agency County Peace Officer Industrial Disability rates.

Representative disability rates of active participants are shown below.

Rates of Disability							
	Safety						
Age	Males	Females					
20	0.007%	0.004%	0.042%				
25	0.007%	0.009%	0.131%				
30	0.017%	0.033%	0.249%				
35	0.035%	0.065%	0.370%				
40	0.091%	0.119%	0.513%				
45	0.149%	0.185%	0.672%				
50	0.154%	0.193%	0.919%				
55	0.139%	0.129%	1.505%				
60	0.124%	0.094%	1.740%				
65	0.109%	0.083%	2.093%				
70	0.097%	0.054%	2.624%				
75	0.097%	0.035%	3.421%				
80	0.097%	0.035%	7.621%				

60% of General disabilities and 100% of Safety disabilities are assumed to be service-related.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

18. Rates of Mortality for Healthy Lives

Mortality rates for General active members are based on the sex distinct Public General 2010 Above-Median Income Employee Mortality Table, with generational mortality improvements projected from 2010 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020, without adjustment.

Non-duty related mortality rates for Safety active members are based on the sex distinct Public Safety 2010 Above-Median Income Employee Mortality Table, with generational mortality improvements projected from 2010 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020, without adjustment.

Safety active members are also subject to the 2021 CalPERS Preretirement Industrial Mortality Table for duty-related deaths, with generational improvements projected from 2017 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.

Mortality rates for healthy General annuitants are based on the sex distinct Public General 2010 Above-Median Income Retiree Mortality Table, with generational mortality improvements projected from 2010 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.

Mortality rates for Safety annuitants are based the sex distinct Public Safety 2010 Above-Median Income Retiree Mortality Table, with generational improvements projected from 2010 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.

19. Rates of Mortality for Retired Disabled Lives

Mortality rates for General disabled retirees are differentiated by type of disability retirement.

- a) General disabled retirees with duty disabilities are valued with mortality rates based on the 2021 CalPERS Industrial Disabled Annuitant Mortality Table, with generational improvements projected from 2017 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.
- b) General disabled retirees with non-duty disabilities are valued with mortality rates based on the 2021 CalPERS Non-Industrial Disabled Annuitant Mortality Table, with generational improvements projected from 2017 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.
- c) Mortality rates for General active members assumed to become disabled are valued using the previously stated assumption that 60% of General disabilities are service related (e.g., duty or industrial). The mortality rates used for this group are a blend of 60% of the table described in (a) above and 40% of the table described in (b) above, with generational improvements projected from 2017 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

d) Mortality rates for Safety disabled retirees are based on 2021 CalPERS Industrial Disabled Annuitant Mortality Table, with generational improvements projected from 2017 using 80% of Projection Scale MP-2020.

20. Benefit Payment Timing

End of the month.

21. Benefit Load for Part-Time Employees

A load is applied to benefits for part-time active members who worked less than 2,080 in the previous plan year to better reflect their projected benefits at retirement. The loads are calculated on an individual basis based upon the participant's age, service, and hours worked.

Members not identified as part-time but who work fewer than 2,080 hours are assumed to be on a leave of absence. For these members, salaries are annualized only for purposes of determining benefits and liabilities.



APPENDIX D – STATEMENT OF CURRENT ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS

22. Rates of Retirement

Rates of retirement are based on age and service according to the following table. The rates for Safety PEPRA members are the same as the Safety Plan 4 rates.

					Rates of R	Retirement					
								S	afety		
		General		General	- PEPRA		Plan 4			Plan 6	
Age	Svc < 20	20-29	Svc >= 30	Svc < 25	Svc >= 25	Svc < 20	20-29	Svc >= 30	Svc < 20	20-29	Svc >= 30
< 38	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
38	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
39	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
40	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
41	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
42	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
43	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
44	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
45	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
46	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
47	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
48	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	3.00%	3.00%
49	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	3.00%	0.00%	15.00%	50.00%
50	2.00%	2.00%	10.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.00%	2.50%	5.00%	10.00%	25.00%	50.00%
51	2.50%	2.50%	4.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.00%	2.50%	5.00%	10.00%	15.00%	20.00%
52	2.50%	2.50%	4.00%	2.00%	3.00%	3.00%	2.50%	5.00%	10.00%	15.00%	20.00%
53	4.00%	4.00%	4.00%	2.00%	2.00%	3.00%	5.00%	5.00%	7.50%	15.00%	20.00%
54	4.00%	4.00%	5.00%	3.00%	3.50%	10.00%	10.00%	30.00%	7.50%	15.00%	30.00%
55	4.00%	5.00%	10.00%	3.00%	7.00%	10.00%	25.00%	50.00%	7.50%	15.00%	35.00%
56	4.00%	5.00%	10.00%	3.00%	7.00%	10.00%	15.00%	25.00%	7.50%	15.00%	35.00%
57	7.00%	7.00%	10.00%	4.50%	6.00%	10.00%	15.00%	25.00%	10.00%	25.00%	35.00%
58	7.00%	7.00%	10.00%	4.50%	6.00%	10.00%	15.00%	40.00%	10.00%	25.00%	35.00%
59	7.00%	7.00%	15.00%	5.00%	10.00%	10.00%	30.00%	40.00%	15.00%	25.00%	35.00%
60	7.00%	10.00%	15.00%	5.00%	10.00%	10.00%	30.00%	40.00%	15.00%	25.00%	35.00%
61	15.00%	20.00%	30.00%	12.50%	15.00%	25.00%	30.00%	40.00%	20.00%	25.00%	35.00%
62	20.00%	30.00%	40.00%	15.00%	25.00%	25.00%	30.00%	40.00%	20.00%	25.00%	35.00%
63	15.00%	25.00%	40.00%	10.00%	25.00%	15.00%	30.00%	40.00%	10.00%	25.00%	35.00%
64	25.00%	25.00%	40.00%	15.00%	20.00%	15.00%	30.00%	40.00%	10.00%	25.00%	35.00%
65	30.00%	40.00%	50.00%	20.00%	30.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%
66	30.00%	40.00%	50.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
67	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	35.00%	40.00%						
68	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
69	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
70	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
71	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
72	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
73	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
74	26.00%	33.00%	40.00%	20.00%	30.00%						
75	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%						

23. Changes Since Last Valuation

The LDROM discount rate assumption was updated from 4.92% to 5.35%.



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

All actuarial calculations are based on our understanding of the statutes governing the SBCERS as contained in the County Employees' Retirement Law (CERL) of 1937, with provisions adopted by the County Board of Supervisors, a district Board of Directors, or the SBCERS Board, effective through June 30, 2024. The benefit and contribution provisions of this law are summarized below, (along with corresponding references to the State Code). This summary does not attempt to cover all the detailed provisions of the law.

There have been no changes to the Plan provisions since the prior valuation.

A. Membership in Retirement Plans

The County has established several defined benefit tiers based primarily on a member's date of entry into SBCERS and in some cases, bargaining unit. There are two types of SBCERS members:

Safety members: Employees whose principal duty is active law enforcement or active fire suppression are eligible to be Safety members. Membership in a particular tier depends upon date of entry to the system and bargaining unit.

General members: All non-Safety employees are eligible to be General members. Membership in a particular tier depends primarily upon date of entry to the system. General members employed by Santa Barbara County Air Pollution Control District (APCD) are in APCD Plan 1, APCD Plan 2, General Plan 7, or General Plan 8 depending upon their date of entry to the system.

APCD Plan 1: APCD employees hired on or before July 3, 1995.

APCD Plan 2: APCD employees hired after July 3, 1995.

General Plan 2: Employees hired on or before June 30, 1999, who elected to join

General Plan 2. Once vested, Plan 2 members have a one-time election to defer accrued Plan 2 benefits and enter a contributory plan in effect at the time of election. Contributions are based upon age at

time of transfer.

Safety Plan 4A &

General Plan 5A: General employees hired before October 10, 1994, who did not elect

to join General Plan 2, and some Safety employees hired before

October 10, 1994.

Safety Plan 4B &

General Plan 5B: Employees in certain bargaining units hired on or after October 10, 1994.

Some employees are in Safety Plan 4B without regard to hire date.



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

General Plan 5C: Members in certain bargaining units hired on or after October 10, 1994.

Members in those bargaining units transferred from Plan 5B on

March 10, 2008.

General Plan 7: County General employees hired on or after June 25, 2012, and other

new non-PEPRA General hires for employers that have adopted Plan 7.

Safety Plan 4C: Members in certain bargaining units who were hired on or after

October 10, 1994. All members in certain bargaining units. Members in

those bargaining units transferred from Plan 4B on July 3, 2006.

Safety Plan 6A: Members in certain bargaining units hired prior to October 10, 1994.

Members in those bargaining units transferred from Plan 4A on

February 25, 2008.

Safety Plan 6B: Members in certain bargaining units hired after October 10, 1994.

Members in those bargaining units transferred from Plan 4B on

February 25, 2008.

Plan 8 (PEPRA): All new members hired on or after January 1, 2013. Employees who

transfer from and are eligible for reciprocity with another public employer will not be PEPRA members if their service in the reciprocal

system was under a pre-PEPRA tier.

B. Member Contributions

Basic: Contributions are based on the entry age and class of each member and

are required of all members except General Plan 2 members. See Appendix C for details on this calculation. Current member rates are

shown in the Appendix. (31453, 31454, 31454.1)

Contributions cease for all non-PEPRA safety members credited with 30

years of service. (31625, 31625.2)

Plan 8: PEPRA members must contribute half of the normal cost of the

Plan. Contributions for these members will be based on the Normal Cost associated with their benefits; General and Safety members will pay

different rates.

Interest is credited to contributions semiannually on June 30 and December 31 at an interest rate set by the Board of Retirement on amounts that have been on deposit for at least six months.

(31591, 31700)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Cost-of-Living: Some members may contribute towards the cost-of-living benefit based

> on increases in COLA Normal Cost rates. No additional employee contributions towards the cost-of-living benefits are included in the

current employee rates.

Cost-Sharing: Members contribute a varying amount based on entry age and Plan.

General Plan 5A member rates are half General Plan 5B member rates.

General Plan 5C is based on half rates.

APCD Plan 1 member rates are half APCD Plan 2 member rates. Safety Plan 4A member rates are half Safety Plan 4B member rates.

Safety Plans 4C, 6A, and 6B are based on half rates. (31621.2, 31621.4, 31621.5, 31621.6, 31581.1)

C. Employer Contributions:

The employer (County or District) contributes to the retirement fund a percentage of the total compensation provided for all members based on an actuarial investigation, valuation, and recommendation of the actuary. (31453, 31453.5, 31453.6, 31454, 31454.1, 31581)

D. Service Retirement Allowance:

Eligibility:

General Plan members:

Plans 5A,

5B, 5C, &7: Age 50 with five years of service and 10 years of elapsed time since

membership;

Any age with 30 years of service; or

Age 70 regardless of service. (31672, 31672.1)

Plan 2: Age 55 with 10 years of service and 10 years of elapsed time since

membership. (31486.4)

APCD Plan members:

Age 50 with five years of service and 10 years of elapsed time since membership;

Any age with 30 years of service; or

Age 70 regardless of service. (31672, 31672.1)

Safety Plan members:

Age 50 with five years of service and 10 years of elapsed time since

membership;

Any age with 20 years of service. (31663.25)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

PEPRA Plan 8 members:

General and APCD: Age 52 with five years of service.

Safety: Age 50 with 5 years of service.

All PEPRA members: Age 70 regardless of service. (31672.3)

Final Compensation:

General Plan members:

Plans 5A & 5B: Monthly average of a member's highest 12 consecutive months of compensation. (31462.1)

Plans 5C & 7: Monthly average of a member's highest 36 consecutive months of compensation. (31462)

Plan 2: Monthly average of a member's highest 36 non-consecutive months of compensation.

APCD Plan members:

Plans 1 & 2: Monthly average of a member's highest 12 consecutive months of compensation. (31486.1)

Safety Plan members

Plans 4A, 4B, Monthly average of a member's highest 12 consecutive months of compensation. (31462.1)

Plans 4C & 6B: Monthly average of a member's highest 36 consecutive months of compensation. (31462)

PEPRA Plan members:

Plan 8: Monthly average of a member's highest 36 consecutive months of pensionable compensation.

Compensation

Limit: The amount of compensation that is taken into account in computing benefits

payable to any person who first becomes a member on or after July 1, 1996, shall not exceed the dollar limitations in Section 401(a)(17) of Title 26 of the

US Code. (31671)

Plan 8: For PEPRA members, only pensionable compensation up to the Social

Security-integrated PEPRA compensation limit will count for computing Plan benefits and employee contributions and employer contributions for those participating in Social Security (\$146,042 for calendar year 2024 and \$151,446 for calendar year 2024). For those not participating in Social Security, the compensation cap is 120% of the above limit (\$175,250 for calendar year 2024 and \$181,734 for calendar year 2024). In addition, it is possible that some sources of compensation, such as any payments deemed to be terminal or special pays, may be excluded from the benefit and contribution computations for PEPRA members.



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Monthly Allowance:

General Plan members:

Plans 5A,

5B & 5C: 2% x Final Compensation x Plan 5 Age Factor x Years of Service.

(31676.12)

Plan 7: 1/60 x Final Compensation x Plan 7 Age Factor x Years of Service.

(31676.1)

Plan 2: Sum of (a) + (b) – (c):

(a) 2% x Final Compensation x Years of Service (max. 35 years); plus

(b) 1% x Final Compensation x Years of Service in excess of 35 (max. 10

years); minus

(c) 1/35 x Primary Insurance Amount (PIA) at age 65 x Years of Covered

Service (max. 35 years). (31486.4)

The PIA is calculated based on certain assumptions specified by statute, and an assumed Social Security retirement age of 65. If retirement occurs prior to age 65, the benefit amount is adjusted by an actuarial equivalent factor.

Age Factors General Plan 2 Code Section: 31486.4(f)					
Age	Factor				
55	0.43				
56	0.47				
57	0.51				
58	0.55				
59	0.60				
60	0.65				
61	0.70				
62	0.77				
63	0.84				
64	0.91				
65	1.00				

APCD Plan members:

2% x Final Compensation x APCD Age Factor x Years of Service. (31676.15)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Safety Plan members:

3% x Final Compensation x Safety Age Factor x Years of Service. (31664.2)

Age Factors are higher for Plans 6A and 6B. (31664.1)

General, Safety and APCD members:

PEPRA Plan 8: PEPRA Age Factor x Final Compensation x Years of Service.

In between exact ages, the multiplier will increase by 0.025% for each quarter year increase in age.



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Age Factors By Plan							
	Ge	eneral	General & APCD	APCD		Safety	
-	Plan 5	Plan 7	Plan 8	111 02	Plan 4	Plan 6	Plan 8
Code Section:	31676.12	31676.1		31676.15	31664.2	31664.1	
Label:	2% @ 57	1.67% @ 57.5	PEPRA	2% @ 55	3% @ 55	3% @ 50	PEPRA
Base:	2.00%	1.67%		2.00%	3.00%	3.00%	
Age:							
41					0.4777	0.6258	
42					0.5058	0.6625	
43					0.5347	0.7004	
44					0.5647	0.7397	
45					0.5958	0.7805	
46					0.6280	0.8226	
47					0.6625	0.8678	
48					0.6936	0.9085	
49					0.7269	0.9522	
50	0.6681	0.7091		0.7454	0.7634	1.0000	0.0200
51	0.7056	0.7457		0.7882	0.8028	1.0000	0.0210
52	0.7454	0.7816	0.0100	0.8346	0.8457	1.0000	0.0220
53	0.7882	0.8181	0.0110	0.8850	0.8926	1.0000	0.0230
54	0.8346	0.8556	0.0120	0.9399	0.9418	1.0000	0.0240
55	0.8850	0.8954	0.0130	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.0250
56	0.9399	0.9382	0.0140	1.0447	1.0000	1.0000	0.0260
57	1.0000	0.9846	0.0150	1.1048	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
58	1.0447	1.0350	0.0160	1.1686	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
59	1.1048	1.0899	0.0170	1.2365	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
60	1.1686	1.1500	0.0180	1.3093	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
61	1.2365	1.1947	0.0190	1.3608	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
62	1.3093	1.2548	0.0200	1.4123	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
63	1.3093	1.3186	0.0210	1.4638	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
64	1.3093	1.3865	0.0220	1.5153	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
65	1.3093	1.4593	0.0230	1.5668	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
66	1.3093	1.4593	0.0240	1.5668	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270
67	1.3093	1.4593	0.0250	1.5668	1.0000	1.0000	0.0270



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Maximum Allowance:

General Plan 2: The sum of the normal retirement allowance and the estimated PIA cannot exceed 70% of Final Compensation for a member with 35 or less years of service and cannot exceed 80% of Final Compensation if service exceeds

35 years. (31486.4)

All other Plans: Allowance may not exceed 100% of Final Compensation (does not apply

to PEPRA members).

Unmodified Retirement Allowance (Normal Form):

General Plan 2: Life Annuity payable to retired member with 50% continuance to an

eligible survivor (or eligible children). (31486.6)

All other Plans: Life Annuity payable to retired member with 60% continuance to an

eligible survivor (or eligible children). (31760.1)

Eligible survivor includes certain domestic partners. (31780.2) If there is no eligible survivor, any unpaid remainder of the member's accumulated contributions will be paid to the member's designated beneficiary.

Optional Retirement Allowance:

A member may elect to have the actuarial equivalent of the service or disability retirement allowance applied to a lesser retirement allowance during the retired member's life in order to provide an optional survivor allowance.

Option 1: Member's allowance is reduced to pay a cash refund of any unpaid

annuity payments (up to the amount of the member's contributions at retirement) to the member's estate or to a beneficiary having an insurable

interest in the life of the member. (31761)

Option 2: 100% of member's reduced allowance is payable to a surviving spouse or

beneficiary having an insurable interest in the life of the member. (31762)

Option 3: 50% of member's reduced allowance is payable to a beneficiary having an

insurable interest in the life of the member. (31763)

Option 4: Other % of member's reduced allowance is payable to a beneficiary(ies)

having an insurable interest in the life of the member. (31764)

A member may not revoke and name another beneficiary if the member elects Option 2, 3 or 4. (31782)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

All Allowances: All allowances are made on a pro-rata basis (based on the number of days in that month) if not in effect for the entire month of retirement. (31600)

Death after Retirement:

General Plan 2: No benefit is payable upon death after retirement, other than in accordance with form of benefit allowance.

All other Plans: Upon a member's death after retirement, a special lump sum of \$5,000 is payable to an eligible survivor, or the member's estate. (31789.5)

E. Service-Connected Disability Retirement Allowance

Eligibility:

General Plan 2: Disability benefits not valued since provided outside of the retirement system. However, if a member becomes disabled, they may begin collecting their service retirement benefit upon attaining age 65.

All other Plans: Any age and length of service; disability must result from occupational injury or disease, and member must be permanently incapacitated for the performance of duty. (31720, 31720.5, 31720.6, 31720.7, 31720.9)

Monthly Allowance:

General Plan 2: Service retirement benefit payable at age 65 with service projected from disability until age 65. Prior to age 65, disability benefits are provided outside of retirement system.

All other Plans: Greater of (1) 50% of final compensation, and (2) the service retirement allowance, if eligible to retire. (31727.4)

Supplemental Disability Allowance:

APCD Members: Upon retirement for service disability, APCD members receive a monthly supplemental allowance of \$300. (31740)

Normal Form of Payment:

General Plan 2: Service retirement benefit payable at age 65 with service projected from disability until age 65. Prior to age 65, disability benefits are provided outside of retirement system. (31760, 31786)

All other Plans: Life Annuity payable to retired member with 100% continuance to an eligible survivor (or eligible children).



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Death after Retirement:

General Plan 2: No benefit is payable upon death after retirement, other than in accordance

with form of benefit allowance.

All other Plans: Upon a member's death after retirement, a special lump sum of \$5,000 is

payable to an eligible survivor, or the member's estate. (31789.5)

F. Non-Service-Connected Disability Retirement Allowance

Eligibility:

General Plan 2: Disability benefits not valued since provided outside of the retirement system.

All other Plans: Any age with five years of service and permanently incapacitated for the

performance of duty. (31720)

Monthly Allowance:

General Plan 2: Service retirement benefit payable at age 65 with service projected from

disability until age 65. Prior to age 65, disability benefits are provided

outside of retirement system.

All other Plans: The monthly allowance is equal to a service retirement allowance if the

member is eligible to retire and the service retirement allowance exceeds the benefits described below. Otherwise, allowance equals (a) or (b)

where: (31727, 31727.1, 31727.2, and 31727.3)

(a) 90% x 1/50 (1/60 for PEPRA General and PEPRA APCD members and those in Plan 7) x Final Compensation x years of service, if member must rely on service in another retirement system in order to

be eligible to retire, or allowance exceeds 1/3 of final compensation.

(b) 90% x 1/50 (1/60 for PEPRA General and APCD members and those in Plan 7) x Final Compensation x Projected Service, not to exceed

1/3 of Final Compensation.

Projected Service:

General Members: Age 62. (31727.1); Age 65 for Plan 8 (PEPRA) General members.

APCD Members: Age 65. (31727.3)

Safety Members: Age 55. (31727.2)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Supplemental Monthly Disability Retirement:

APCD Members: Upon retirement for non-service disability, APCD members receive a monthly supplemental allowance of \$300. (31740)

Normal Form of Payment:

General Plan 2: Service retirement benefit payable at age 65 with service projected from disability until age 65. Prior to age 65, disability benefits are provided outside of retirement system.

All other Plans: Life Annuity with 60% continuance to a surviving spouse (or eligible children). (31760.1)

Death after Retirement:

General Plan 2: No benefit is payable upon death after retirement, other than in accordance with form of benefit allowance.

All other Plans: Life Annuity with 60% continuance to a surviving spouse (or eligible children). Upon a member's death after retirement, a special lump sum of \$5,000 is payable to an eligible survivor, or the member's estate. (31789.5)

G. Service-Connected Death Benefits

Eligibility:

All Plans: Active members who die in service as a result of injury or disease arising out of and in the course of employment. (31486.7, 31787)

Monthly Allowance:

General Plan 2: A lump sum is payable to an eligible survivor equal to 1/12 x final 12 months' Salary x years of service (up to max of six years). (31781)

All other Plans: A monthly allowance is payable to an eligible survivor equal to the greater of the Member's Service Retirement Allowance (if he is eligible for service Retirement at his date of death), and (b) 50% x Final Compensation. (31787)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Supplemental Monthly Death Benefit:

APCD Members: Eligible survivors of an active members who dies while employed with at least 18 months continuous service immediately prior to death, shall receive a supplemental monthly allowance. The amount of the supplemental allowance is based on the family demographics of the beneficiaries. (31855.11, 31855.12)

H. Non-Service-Connected Death Benefits

Eligibility:

All Plans: Active members who die while in service but not as a result of injury or

disease arising out of and in the course of employment.

Monthly Allowance:

General Plan 2: A lump sum is payable to an eligible survivor equal to 1/12 x final 12

months' Salary x years of service (up to maximum of six years). (31781)

All other Plans: If an active member is eligible for Non-Service Connected Disability at

his date of death, then a monthly allowance is payable to an eligible survivor equal to 60% x the member's non-service connected disability allowance. Otherwise, the benefit is a refund of contributions plus a lump sum equal to 1/12 x final 12 months' Salary x years of service (up to

maximum of six years). (31781.1)

Supplemental Monthly Death Benefit:

APCD Members: Eligible survivors of an active member who dies while employed with at

least 18 months continuous service immediately prior to death shall receive a supplemental monthly allowance. The amount of the supplemental allowance is based on the family demographics of the

beneficiaries. (31855.11, 31855.12)

I. Deferred Vested Benefits

Eligibility:

General Plan 2: The member must have terminated with 10 years of service. Members are

eligible for service retirement when they reach service retirement eligibility (based on years of service at termination plus reciprocal service,

if any). (31700)



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

All other Plans: Member contributions must be left on deposit and the member must have

terminated with five years of service or entered a reciprocal agency. Members are eligible for service retirement when they reach service retirement eligibility (based on years of service at termination plus

reciprocal service, if any). (31700, 31701, 31702)

Monthly Allowance:

General Plan 2: Same as service retirement allowance at normal retirement age 65 or in an

actuarially equivalent reduced amount at early retirement, after age 55.

All other Plans: Same as service retirement allowance; payable any time after the member

would have been eligible for service retirement. (31703, 31704, 31705)

J. Cost-of-Living Increases

Cost-of-living increases (or decreases) are applied to all retirement allowances (service and disability), optional death allowances, and annual death allowances effective April 1, based on changes in the average annual Consumer Price Index (CPI), rounded to the nearest ½ of 1%. (31870, 31870.1)

All Plans (excluding General Plans 2, 7, and 8):

Members (and their beneficiaries) are limited to a maximum 3% cost-of-living increase. (31870.1)

General Plan 7:

Members (and their beneficiaries) are limited to a maximum 2% cost-of-living increase. (31870)

General Plan 8 (PEPRA):

Members (and their beneficiaries) hired by employers who had implemented General Plan 7 prior to January 1, 2013 are limited to a maximum 2% cost-of-living increase. (31870) Members hired by employers who had not implemented General Plan 7 prior to January 1, 2013, are limited to a maximum 3% cost-of-living increase. (31870.1)

General Plan 2: General Plan 2 does not have a COLA.



APPENDIX E – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS

COLA Bank:

All Plans (excluding General Plan 2):

When the CPI exceeds the applicable percentage, the difference between the actual CPI and the maximum cost-of-living increase given in any year is credited to the COLA Accumulation (COLA Bank). It may be used in future years to provide cost-of-living increases when the CPI falls below the applicable percentage. (31874, 31874.1, 31874.2, 31874.3)

General Plan 2: General Plan 2 does not have a COLA and, therefore, does not have a COLA Bank.



APPENDIX F – GLOSSARY

1. Actuarial Assumptions

Assumptions as to the occurrence of future events affecting pension costs such as mortality, withdrawal, disability, retirement, changes in compensation, and rates of investment return.

2. Actuarial Cost Method

A procedure for determining the actuarial present value of pension plan benefits and expenses and for developing an allocation of such value to each year of service, usually in the form of a normal cost and an Actuarial Liability.

3. Actuarial Gain (Loss)

The difference between actual experience and that expected based upon a set of Actuarial Assumptions during the period between two actuarial valuation dates, as determined in accordance with a particular actuarial cost method.

4. Actuarial Liability

The portion of the actuarial present value of projected benefits that will not be paid by future normal costs. It represents the value of the past normal costs with interest to the valuation date.

5. Actuarial Present Value (Present Value)

The value as of a given date of a future amount or series of payments. The actuarial present value discounts the payments to the given date at the assumed investment return and includes the probability of the payment being made.

6. Actuarial Valuation

The determination, as of a specified date, of the normal cost, Actuarial Liability, Actuarial Value of Assets, and related actuarial present values for a pension plan.

7. Actuarial Value of Assets

The value of cash, investments, and other property belonging to a pension plan as used by the actuary for the purpose of an actuarial valuation. The purpose of an Actuarial Value of Assets is to smooth out fluctuations in market values. As of the June 30, 2014 actuarial valuation, the Actuarial Value of Assets is equal to the market value.

8. Actuarially Equivalent

Of equal actuarial present value, determined as of a given date, with each value based on the same set of actuarial assumptions.

9. Amortization Payment

The portion of the pension plan contribution, which is designed to pay interest and principal on the Unfunded Actuarial Liability in order to pay for that liability in a given number of years.



APPENDIX F – GLOSSARY

10. Entry Age Normal Actuarial Cost Method

A method under which the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in an actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the earnings of the individual between entry age and assumed exit ages.

11. Funded Ratio

The ratio of the Markel Value of Assets to the Actuarial Liability.

12. Normal Cost

That portion of the actuarial present value of pension plan benefits and expenses that is allocated to a valuation year by the actuarial cost method.

13. Projected Benefits

Those pension plan benefit amounts which are expected to be paid in the future under a particular set of actuarial assumptions, taking into account such items as increases in future compensation and service credits.

14. Unfunded Actuarial Liability

The excess of the Actuarial Liability over the Market Value of Assets.





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